

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT, FOREST AND CLIMATE CHANGE

**RAJYA SABHA**  
**STARRED QUESTION NO. 198**  
TO BE ANSWERED ON 18.12.2025

**Protection and preservation of Indian Roller**

\*198. DR. K. LAXMAN

Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT, FOREST AND CLIMATE CHANGE be pleased to state:

- (a) whether Government is aware of reported 30 per cent decline in the population of Indian Roller (Palapitta), the State bird of Telangana, Karnataka and Odisha, during the last twelve years and its recent listing as 'Near Threatened' in the IUCN Red List;
- (b) the steps taken or proposed to conserve its habitat and prevent illegal capture; and
- (c) whether the Ministry is coordinating with concerned State Governments to promote awareness and community participation for the bird's protection and ecological preservation?

**ANSWER**

MINISTER FOR ENVIRONMENT, FOREST AND CLIMATE CHANGE  
(SHRI BHUPENDER YADAV)

(a) to (c) A statement is laid on the Table of the House.

**STATEMENT REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PARTS (a) TO (c) OF THE RAJYA SABHA  
STARRED QUESTION NO. \*198 REGARDING 'PROTECTION AND PRESERVATION  
OF INDIAN ROLLER' BY DR. K. LAXMAN DUE FOR REPLY ON 18.12.2025**

(a) to (c) Protection and management of wildlife and their habitat is primarily the responsibility of the State Governments and Union Territory Administrations. Population estimation of flagship species such as Tiger, Snow Leopard, Dolphin are carried out at the national level. Population assessments for other wild animals/birds etc. are carried out by the States and Union Territories, and these are not collated at the level of Ministry.

Wild animals listed in the Schedule I and II of the Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972 are protected against hunting. Indian Roller (*Coracias benghalensis*) is listed in Schedule II of the Act.

The important steps taken by the Government to protect wildlife, including birds are:

- (i) A network of Protected Area (National Parks, Sanctuaries, Conservation Reserve and Community Reserve) have been created in the country.
- (ii) Financial assistance is provided to States and Union Territories for management of wildlife and development of its habitat under the Centrally Sponsored Schemes 'Development of Wildlife Habitats' and 'Project Tiger & Elephant', as per the Annual Plan of Operation (APO) submitted by the respective States and Union Territories. The activities supported under the schemes include habitat improvement, protection, awareness and Eco Development involving local communities in wildlife conservation.
- (iii) A specific component of 'Recovery programme for saving critically endangered species and habitats' is provided under the Centrally Sponsored Scheme 'Development of Wildlife Habitats' for focused conservation action on identified 24 critically endangered species.
- (iv) Special programmes like 'Project Tiger', 'Project Elephant' 'Project Lion', 'Project Snow Leopard', Project Dolphin, 'Project Cheetah', 'Project Great Indian Bustard', have been undertaken for their conservation.
- (v) Eco-sensitive Zones (ESZ) are notified around National Parks and Sanctuaries under the provisions of the Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.
- (vi) The Wild Life Crime Control Bureau (WCCB) has been set up to ensure co-ordination among various agencies and State Governments to combat organized wildlife crime.
- (vii) Advisories and alerts are issued to State and Central agencies by the WCCB for preventive action on poaching and illegal wildlife trade.
- (viii) GPS/Satellite tracking, camera traps, drones etc. are used for monitoring of wild animals.

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