

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
DEPARTMENT OF SCHOOL EDUCATION & LITERACY

RAJYA SABHA
STARRED QUESTION NO - 45

ANSWERED ON 23/07/2025

School dropout rates

45 **Shri Ritabrata Banerjee:**

Will the Minister of *Education* be pleased to state:

- (a) whether it is a fact that school drop out rates are constantly increasing in the country in the last three years;
- (b) if so, the details thereof, State-wise and year-wise; and
- (c) the remedial measures being adopted to curb the dropouts?

MINISTER OF EDUCATION
(SHRI DHARMENDRA PRADHAN)

(a) to (c) A statement is laid on the table of the House.

**STATEMENT REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (A) TO (C) OF RAJYA SABHA
STARRED QUESTION NO. 45 ANSWERED ON 23/07/2025 ASKED BY HONB'LE MP
SHRI RITABRATA BANERJEE REGARDING 'SCHOOL DROPOUT RATES'**

(a) and (b): The Department of School Education and Literacy (DoSEL), Ministry of Education has developed the Unified District Information System for Education Plus (UDISE+) system to record data on indicators of school education provided by all the States and Union Territories. As per UDISE+, State/UT-wise, dropout rate by level of education from the year 2021-22 to 2023-24 is at Annexure-I.

(c): Education is in the concurrent list of the Constitution and majority of the schools are under the domain of respective State and UT Governments. Central Government assists States and UTs through the Centrally Sponsored Scheme of Samagra Shiksha and hot cooked meal provided from Balvatika to class 8 under Pradhan Mantri Poshan Shakti Nirman (PM POSHAN) Yojna. Financial assistance/grant is also provided to the States and UTs for various activities to reduce dropout and increase enrolment in Government schools, which include opening/strengthening of new schools up to senior secondary level, strengthening school infrastructure, setting up and up gradation and running of Kasturba Gandhi Balika Vidyalayas (KGBV) upto class 12, setting up of residential schools/hostels named Netaji Subhas Chandra Bose Avasiya Vidyalayas, hostels under Pradhan Mantri Janjati Adivasi Nyaya Maha Abhiyan (PM-JANMAN) and Dharti Aaba Janjatiya Gram Utkarsh Abhiyan (DAJGUA), transport allowance, undertaking enrolment drives, seasonal hostels/residential camps, provision of vocational education and ICT facilities in schools, providing free text books and free uniform, transport/escort facility, etc, financial assistance/grant is also provided for aids and appliances for children with special needs. Financial assistance/grant provided to States/UTs for the year 2024-25 central release under Samagra Shiksha is Rs. 3445820.90 lakhs. Further, Pradhan Mantri Poshan Shakti Nirman (PM POSHAN) Scheme has been revamped and extended to cover students of Balvatika in addition to students of Classes I-VIII in Government and Government-Aided Schools. The Financial Budget Estimate for PM POSHAN 2025-26 is Rs. 12,500 crores.

Also, based on the recommendations of National Education Policy 2020 (NEP 2020), w.e.f 2022-23 UDISE+ has been revitalized, to capture individual student wise data and created student's registry. There has been a complete change in the manner of collection of data from 2022-23 onwards from gross enrolment data to individual student data. It makes comparison of data from previous years statistically different/inchoate.

ANNEXURE-I

**ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (A) AND (B) OF RAJYA SABHA
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SHRI RITABRATA BANERJEE REGARDING 'SCHOOL DROPOUT RATES'**

State/UT-wise, dropout rate by level of education from the year 2021-22 to 2023-24

India/State/UT-wise	2021-22			2022-23			2023-24		
	Primary	Upper Primary	Secondary	Primary	Upper Primary	Secondary	Primary	Upper Primary	Secondary
India	1.5	3.0	12.6	7.8	8.1	16.4	1.9	5.2	14.1
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.4	1.0	5.0	0	1	5.5	0.8	0.4	5.5
Andhra Pradesh	0.0	1.6	16.3	0	0	14.7	0.2	1.1	12.5
Arunachal Pradesh	9.3	6.7	11.7	15	10.5	16.9	5.4	6.8	19.3
Assam	6.0	8.8	20.3	8.5	10.3	29.5	6.2	8.2	25.1
Bihar	0.0	4.6	20.5	10.7	15.8	29.5	8.9	25.9	25.6
Chandigarh	0.0	0.0	0.0	0	0.5	1.1	0	0.4	2.9
Chhattisgarh	0.8	4.1	9.7	5.4	6.6	18.2	1.8	5.3	16.3
Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu	0.0	0.0	9.5	0	0.7	18.8	1.6	3.1	18.7
Delhi	0.0	0.0	4.8	0	1.9	7.3	0	0.6	10.4
Goa	0.0	0.0	9.0	0.3	1.9	8.8	0.8	1.1	8.1
Gujarat	0.0	5.0	17.9	0	5.8	23.3	0.1	4.2	21
Haryana	0.0	0.2	5.9	1.4	3.6	15.4	1.2	4.7	13.8
Himachal Pradesh	0.0	0.6	1.5	1	2	6.7	0	0.6	4.9
Jammu & Kashmir	4.0	3.0	6.0	8.9	4.2	9	1.6	3.2	13.4
Jharkhand	1.8	3.9	9.3	11.5	14.5	25.7	0.9	9	15.2
Karnataka	0.0	1.1	14.7	0	0	14.9	1.7	2.7	22.1
Kerala	0.0	0.0	5.5	3.1	1.9	6.7	0	0	3.4
Ladakh	6.5	1.1	4.9	5.1	2.7	11.6	4.3	5.8	19.8
Lakshadweep	0.5	2.6	0.0	4.6	7.7	9.8	2.3	3.1	2.6
Madhya Pradesh	3.1	8.8	10.1	6.8	10.1	21.4	1	6.7	17.7
Maharashtra	0.0	1.5	10.7	5	5.8	16	0	0.6	10.1
Manipur	13.3	5.6	1.3	12.9	8.9	13.5	4.5	3.5	15.3
Meghalaya	9.8	10.6	21.7	13.6	16.4	28.9	7.5	12.4	22
Mizoram	6.4	2.7	11.9	14.8	10.5	24	3.5	5.9	14.8
Nagaland	5.0	4.0	17.5	9.8	9	21.5	4.5	5.8	11.6
Odisha	0.0	7.3	27.3	0	3.1	17.7	0	2	12.8
Puducherry	3.7	2.4	6.3	3.2	2.2	7.5	1.2	1.4	7.8
Punjab	1.3	8.0	17.2	3.1	5.3	9.7	0.1	2.6	6
Rajasthan	3.6	4.3	7.7	4.4	5.7	11.9	7.6	6.8	11.1
Sikkim	1.8	0.0	11.9	4.5	2.2	15.4	2.6	4.9	19
Tamil Nadu	0.0	0.0	4.5	2.3	0	10.3	0	0	7.7
Telangana	0.0	3.1	13.7	2.1	5	11.6	0	0	11.4
Tripura	1.1	4.5	8.3	1.4	5.9	17.9	0.5	4.1	10.4
Uttar Pradesh	2.7	2.9	9.7	18.8	16	14.7	1.7	3.9	8.7
Uttarakhand	0.8	2.7	5.0	7.4	5.8	8.4	0.1	2.3	7
West Bengal	8.6	0.0	18.0	8.1	3.4	8.5	0	0	17.8

Source: UDISE+