

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY
DEPARTMENT FOR PROMOTION OF INDUSTRY AND INTERNAL TRADE
RAJYA SABHA**

**UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 523.
TO BE ANSWERED ON FRIDAY, THE 07TH FEBRUARY, 2025.**

INVESTMENTS IN KEY SECTORS

523. SHRI RANDEEP SINGH SURJEWALA:

Will the Minister of **Commerce and Industry** be pleased to state:

- (a) the amount of total investments attracted across the country in the last five years, year-wise, State-wise;
- (b) the key sectors in which these investments have been made;
- (c) whether Government is taking any steps to liberalise Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) norms in critical sectors, if so, the details thereof; and
- (d) whether the 'Make in India' initiative has contributed to attracting FDI and increasing investments in manufacturing, if so, the details thereof?

ANSWER

**THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY
(SHRI JITIN PRASADA)**

- (a) to (c):** In recent years, India has been an attractive destination for FDI. India has embarked on a series of reforms aimed at liberalizing its Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) policies, to stimulate economic growth and encourage foreign capital inflows. To promote Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), the Government has put in place an investor-friendly policy, wherein most sectors, except certain strategically important sectors, are open for 100% FDI under the automatic route. More than 90% of the FDI inflow is received under the automatic route across various sectors. The FDI Equity Inflow year wise and State wise (from October 2019) details are given at **Annexure-I** while the Sector-wise details of FDI Equity Inflow from April 2019 to September 2024 are at **Annexure-II**.
- (d):** 'Make in India' Initiative was launched on 25th September, 2014 to facilitate investment, foster Innovation, build best in class Infrastructure, and make India a hub for manufacturing, design, and innovation. This initiative has promoted India's manufacturing domain to the world. Investment outreach is being done through Ministries, State Governments and Indian Missions abroad for enhancing International co-operation for promoting Domestic and Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in the country. Presently, Make in India 2.0 focuses on **27 sectors** implemented across various Ministries and Departments and State Governments. The list of sectors under Make in India 2.0 is placed at **Annexure III**.

In addition to ongoing schemes of various Departments and Ministries, Government has taken various steps to boost domestic and foreign investments in India. These include the introduction of Goods and Services Tax, reduction in corporate tax, improving ease of doing business, FDI policy reforms, measures for reduction in compliance burden, measures to boost domestic manufacturing through public procurement orders, Phased Manufacturing Programme (PMP) and QCOs (Quality Control Orders), to name a few.

The reforms taken by Government have resulted in increased Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) inflows in the country. FDI inflows in India stood at US \$ 45.15 billion in 2014-15 and registered its highest ever annual FDI inflow of US \$ 84.84 billion in the Financial Year 2021-22. During the first half of FY 2024-25 (April- September 2024), total FDI recorded is USD 42.30 Billion which includes FDI equity inflow of USD 29.8 Billion. As per para 5.2.5.1 of the Consolidated FDI Policy dated 15.10.2020 as amended from time to time (FDI Policy) foreign investment in 'manufacturing' sector is under automatic route. FDI Equity Inflow reported in Manufacturing Sector from April 2019 to September 2024 is attached as **Annexure-IV**.

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PARTS (a) to (c) OF THE RAJYA SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 523 FOR ANSWER ON 07.02.2025.

STATE-WISE & FINANCIAL YEAR WISE FDI EQUITY INFLOW FROM OCTOBER 2019 TO SEPTEMBER 2024.

Amount (In USD Million)							
Sr. No.	State Name	2019-20 (From OCT 2019)	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25 (Till SEP 2024)
		Amount (In USD Million)	Amount (In USD Million)	Amount (In USD Million)	Amount (In USD Million)	Amount (In USD Million)	Amount (In USD Million)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	MAHARASHTRA	7,556.25	16,169.79	15,438.63	14,806.39	15,115.54	13,551.48
2	KARNATAKA	4,288.98	7,670.49	22,071.94	10,429.37	6,570.62	3,542.33
3	GUJARAT	2,591.40	21,890.17	2,705.52	4,713.87	7,300.45	3,948.54
4	DELHI	3,998.49	5,471.05	8,189.35	7,534.15	6,523.43	3,204.01
5	TAMIL NADU	1,006.07	2,323.46	3,003.16	2,168.96	2,436.33	1,622.54
6	HARYANA	726.93	1,697.01	2,798.48	2,599.57	1,907.79	1,313.14
7	TELANGANA	679.86	1,155.49	1,606.89	1,302.57	3,029.07	1,540.12
8	JHARKHAND	1,852.04	792.06	6.43	5.62	10.95	-
9	RAJASTHAN	189.18	272.22	707.09	909.81	265.43	148.6
10	WEST BENGAL	190.76	415.37	427.77	394.28	181.49	113.33
11	UTTAR PRADESH	242.87	421.79	216.97	419.72	333.61	65.66
12	KERALA	57.41	212.27	347.77	164.54	196.7	310.24
13	PUNJAB	96.77	644.46	127.01	93.55	180.08	56.05
14	ANDHRA PRADESH	200.97	85.85	224.96	284.22	92.13	197.46
15	MADHYA PRADESH	75.69	206.63	208.53	39.04	23.59	40.8
16	HIMACHAL PRADESH	11.91	10.92	137.99	34.04	55.55	47.9
17	BIHAR	5.54	45.08	116.47	47.37	0.16	0.95
18	UTTARAKHAND	14.69	5.3	103.99	2.88	60.13	22.97
19	DADRA AND NAGAR HAVELI AND DAMAN AND DIU	2.94	5.03	142.07	17.56	9.24	2.45
20	GOA	64.93	16.33	37.12	11.73	35.1	9.58
21	ODISHA	13.05	19.76	95.33	31.63	8.79	3.77
22	CHANDIGARH	3.58	10.03	51.37	13.46	30.88	1.67
23	CHHATTISGARH	0.03	0.00007	0.98	2.37	50.5	38.38
24	PUDUCHERRY	0.45	58.21	0.19	4.44	4.76	0.29
25	State Not Indicated	7.01	19.93	1.32	-	0.62	4.04
26	ASSAM	2.93	11.19	4.4	2.09	0.23	1.83
27	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	0.61	4.95	-	-	-	1.47
28	JAMMU AND KASHMIR	-	0.21	0.15	0.72	0.003	0.16
29	TRIPURA	-	0.43	0.13	-	0.19	0.47
30	MEGHALAYA	-	-	1.1	-	0.003	0.07
31	LADAKH	-	0.03	0.14	0.06	-	-
32	NAGALAND	-	-	0.01	-	-	0.05
33	MANIPUR	-	-	-	0.0006	-	-
	Total:	23,881.34	59,635.54	58,773.27	46,034.05	44,423.35	29,790.35

*Total FDI inflow includes equity inflow, equity capital of unincorporated bodies, re-invested earnings, and other capital. Sector/State/Country-wise details are maintained only for equity component of FDI inflow.

ANNEXURE- II

**ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PARTS (a) to (c) OF THE RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 523 FOR ANSWER ON 07.02.2025.**

**SECTOR-WISE & FINANCIAL YEAR WISE FDI EQUITY INFLOW FROM APRIL 2019 TO
SEPTEMBER 2024**

Sr. No.	Sector	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25 (Till SEP 2024)
		Amount (In USD Million)	Amount (In USD Million)	Amount (In USD Million)	Amount (In USD Million)	Amount (In USD Million)	Amount (In USD Million)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	SERVICES SECTOR (Fin., Banking, Insurance, Non Fin/Business, Outsourcing, R&D, Courier, Tech. Testing and Analysis, Other)	7,852.95	5,060.22	7,131.44	8,706.93	6,640.24	5,692.00
2	COMPUTER SOFTWARE & HARDWARE	7,673.32	26,144.69	14,461.35	9,394.22	7,972.79	4,192.78
3	TRADING	4,573.82	2,608.22	4,537.59	4,792.28	3,864.88	2,722.28
4	TELECOMMUNICATIONS	4,445.16	392.11	668.14	712.95	281.66	670.03
5	AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY	2,824.03	1,637.44	6,993.55	1,902.21	1,524.22	943.59
6	CONSTRUCTION (INFRASTRUCTURE) ACTIVITIES	2,041.72	7,874.54	3,247.51	1,703.40	4,232.16	1,324.37
7	CONSTRUCTION DEVELOPMENT: Townships, housing, built-up infrastructure and construction-development projects	616.54	422.09	124.99	146.62	254.65	152.89
8	DRUGS & PHARMACEUTICALS	517.79	1,490.49	1,414.24	2,058.42	1,064.22	519.9
9	CHEMICALS (OTHER THAN FERTILIZERS)	1,057.51	847.07	965.78	1,850.01	843.97	726.76
10	NON-CONVENTIONAL ENERGY	1,393.39	797.21	1,600.93	2,499.99	3,764.06	2,095.96
11	POWER	672.16	373.63	525.66	697.92	1,701.50	1,273.03
12	HOTEL & TOURISM	2,937.79	368.96	729.08	328.04	511.1	897.8
13	METALLURGICAL INDUSTRIES	2,100.65	1,340.47	2,272.35	218.59	286.21	542.87
14	MISCELLANEOUS INDUSTRIES	839	767.52	492.91	409.94	462.25	403.93
15	FOOD PROCESSING INDUSTRIES	904.7	393.41	709.71	895.84	608.31	368.37
16	ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENTS	572.01	1,411.95	683.7	909.11	1,049.37	221.73
17	INFORMATION & BROADCASTING (INCLUDING PRINT MEDIA)	823.4	313.89	152.27	465.61	852.91	421.95
18	HOSPITAL & DIAGNOSTIC CENTRES	634.73	501.16	697.5	809.6	1,530.06	931.45
19	CONSULTANCY SERVICES	1,046.80	938.44	1,150.40	605.43	734.65	967.38

20	EDUCATION	766.15	1,250.37	3,228.68	1,443.24	344.01	113.88
21	PETROLEUM & NATURAL GAS	805.76	102.77	56.41	107.55	32.58	11.15
22	CEMENT AND GYPSUM PRODUCTS	5.1	3.78	204.41	1.89	613.44	1,806.09
23	INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY	424.63	253.33	320.66	260.88	406.52	362.59
24	SEA TRANSPORT	198.58	294.2	393.81	529.8	1,095.81	50.86
25	ELECTRONICS	422.37	375.31	417	539.98	695.74	839.56
26	RETAIL TRADING	471.84	1,338.07	497.13	506.71	165.51	103.14
27	TEXTILES (INCLUDING DYED,PRINTED)	323.52	298.67	247.75	154.72	309.72	92.56
28	MISCELLANEOUS MECHANICAL & ENGINEERING INDUSTRIES	54.36	64.1	411.17	103.58	284.37	25.09
29	FERMENTATION INDUSTRIES	313.67	84.77	869.52	307.22	107	128.71
30	AIR TRANSPORT (INCLUDING AIR FREIGHT)	918.3	204.1	584.83	215.73	97.38	74.05
31	MEDICAL AND SURGICAL APPLIANCES	308.71	68.91	208.05	397.2	482.83	449.44
32	RUBBER GOODS	81.21	265.94	70.73	160.17	135.35	6.34
33	MINING	199.23	168.77	344.61	167.15	72.58	6.14
34	PRIME MOVER (OTHER THAN ELECTRICAL GENERATORS)	85.35	279.97	25.08	115.26	279	197.85
35	AGRICULTURE SERVICES	52.28	117.14	258.47	450.7	57.23	28.82
36	PRINTING OF BOOKS (INCLUDING LITHO PRINTING INDUSTRY)	374.3	81.21	316.95	76.37	209.02	84.22
37	SOAPS, COSMETICS & TOILET PREPARATIONS	99.05	103.53	548.89	111.57	75.16	53.5
38	AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY	102.31	142.59	268.73	742.06	2.22	16.64
39	PAPER AND PULP (INCLUDING PAPER PRODUCTS)	49.96	22.42	158.48	27.23	55.46	26.4
40	PORTS	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	RAILWAY RELATED COMPONENTS	138.32	119.64	1.26	2.83	177.18	19.7
42	GLASS	23.97	42.36	588.22	58.07	18.05	12.26
43	DIAMOND, GOLD ORNAMENTS	18.87	13.83	22.22	25.5	37.97	45.71
44	MACHINE TOOLS	28.83	20.91	31.23	42.95	135.43	44.56
45	VEGETABLE OILS AND VANASPATI	79.97	44.97	5.85	15.74	59.35	0.28
46	CERAMICS	2.77	20.61	1.34	83.24	35.25	5.11
47	FERTILIZERS	9.12	17.89	6.07	9.34	9.07	6.56
48	EARTH-MOVING MACHINERY	14.08	39.39	60.6	33.2	22.62	15.75
49	COMMERCIAL, OFFICE & HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENTS	2.65	47.25	17.24	20.07	10.58	6.56
50	SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS	23.23	9.42	7.57	70.33	70.54	23.24
51	BOILERS AND STEAM GENERATING PLANTS	0.08	0.9	-	-	0.06	1.19

52	LEATHER, LEATHER GOODS AND PICKERS	12.6	8.89	7.15	33.11	49.06	10.95
53	TEA AND COFFEE (PROCESSING & WAREHOUSING COFFEE & RUBBER)	6.88	8.65	3.09	71.22	10.28	17.72
54	TIMBER PRODUCTS	12.62	5.89	20.45	22.24	8.89	14.7
55	GLUE AND GELATIN	2.76	0.74	4.56	9.6	72.07	16.62
56	SUGAR	0.46	24.94	0.55	6.05	1.65	1.03
57	DYE-STUFFS	5.14	4.44	2.94	1.15	1.1	0.01
58	INDUSTRIAL INSTRUMENTS	8.32	0.7	0.11	-	-	0.42
59	PHOTOGRAPHIC RAW FILM AND PAPER	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	COAL PRODUCTION	-	-	-	-	-	-
61	DEFENCE INDUSTRIES	2.2	0.63	2.36	3.27	4.09	1.87
62	MATHEMATICAL, SURVEYING AND DRAWING INSTRUMENTS	-	-	-	-	-	-
63	COIR	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total:	49,977.05	59,635.54	58,773.27	46,034.05	44,423.35	29,790.35

*Total FDI inflow includes equity inflow, equity capital of unincorporated bodies, re-invested earnings, and other capital. Sector/State/Country-wise details are maintained only for equity component of FDI inflow.

**ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (d) OF THE RAJYA SABHA
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Manufacturing Sectors

- i. Aerospace and Defence
- ii. Automotive and Auto Components
- iii. Pharmaceuticals and Medical Devices
- iv. Bio-Technology
- v. Capital Goods
- vi. Textile and Apparels
- vii. Chemicals and Petro chemicals
- viii. Electronics System Design and Manufacturing (ESDM)
- ix. Leather & Footwear
- x. Food Processing
- xi. Gems and Jewellery
- xii. Shipping
- xiii. Railways
- xiv. Construction
- xv. New and Renewable Energy

Service Sectors

- i. Information Technology & Information Technology enabled Services (IT&ITeS)
- ii. Tourism and Hospitality Services
- iii. Medical Value Travel
- iv. Transport and Logistics Services
- v. Accounting and Finance Services
- vi. Audio Visual Services
- vii. Legal Services
- viii. Communication Services
- ix. Construction and Related Engineering Services
- x. Environmental Services
- xi. Financial Services
- xii. Education Services

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (d) OF THE RAJYA SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 523 FOR ANSWER ON 07.02.2025.

FINANCIAL YEAR WISE FDI EQUITY INFLOW IN MANUFACTURING SECTOR FROM APRIL 2019 TO SEPTEMBER 2024.

Sr. No.	Financial Year	Manufacturing (In USD Million)
1	2	3
1	2019-20	17,119.16
2	2020-21	12,093.95
3	2021-22	21,341.04
4	2022-23	15,136.01
5	2023-24	16,116.32
6	2024-25 (Up-to September 2024)	11,948.64
	Total	93,755.12

*Total FDI inflow includes equity inflow, equity capital of unincorporated bodies, re-invested earnings, and other capital. Sector/State/Country-wise details are maintained only for equity component of FDI inflow.