

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT
DEPARTMENT OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT

RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 3015
TO BE ANSWERED ON 20/12/2024

PRADHAN MANTRI JANJATIYA UNNAT GRAM ABHIYAN

3015 SMT. RENUKA CHOWDHURY:

Will the Minister of RURAL DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

- (a) whether Pradhan Mantri Janjatiya Unnat Gram Abhiyan (PMJUGA) is only a combination of various existing schemes across different ministries for the welfare of Tribals or it has introduced new features, if so, the details of the new features and targets;
- (b) whether the funding of PMJUGA is collectively maintained by various ministries, if so, the details thereof;
- (c) the details of the nodal agency responsible for monitoring the development under PMJUGA; and
- (d) the details of the differences between PMJUGA and Pradhan Mantri Janjati Adivasi Nyaya Maha Abhiyan (PM-JANMAN)?

ANSWER

MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT
(SHRI KAMLESH PASWAN)

(a) & (d): As informed by the Ministry of Tribal Affairs, Pradhan Mantri Janjati Adivasi Nyaya Maha Abhiyan (PM JANMAN) was launched in the Financial Year (FY) 2023-24 for socio-economic development of 75 Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups (PVTG) residing in 18 states and one UT with total outlay of Rs.24,104 crore (Central Share: Rs.15,336 crore and State Share: Rs.8,768 crore). The mission aims to provide basic facilities such as safe housing, clean drinking water and improved access to education, health and nutrition, road and telecom connectivity, electrification of un-electrified households and sustainable livelihood opportunities in 3 years. These objectives are planned to be met through 11 interventions implemented by 9 line Ministries. Whereas, Pradhan Mantri Janjatiya Unnat Gram Abhiyan (name as per budget announcement 2024-25) has been launched as Dharti Aaba Janjatiya Gram Utkarsh Abhiyan (DA JGUA) on 2nd October, 2024 with total outlay of Rs.79,156 crore (Central Share: Rs.56,333 crore and State Share: Rs. 22,823 crore). The Abhiyan comprises of 25 interventions implemented by 17 line Ministries and aims to saturate infrastructural gaps in 63,843 villages, improve access to health, education, Anganwadi facilities and providing livelihood opportunities benefiting more than 5 crore tribals in 549 districts and 2,911 blocks in 30 States/UTs in 5 years. Each Ministry has been allocated budget and targets under Abhiyan and responsible for implementing the intervention assigned to it. The Abhiyan also envisages to provide sustainable livelihoods through Tribal Multipurpose Marketing Centres (TMMC) and tourist home stays. Further it also aims to provide benefits of schemes of Department of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fisheries to Forest Rights Act (FRA) Patta holders with changed pattern of assistance where the beneficiary's contribution has been capped at 10%. Interventions and Targets under DA JGUA and PM JANMAN are at **Annexure**.

(b): DA JGUA and PM JANMAN are being implemented through provisioning of funds from various schemes of Central Ministries / Departments under Development Action Plan for Scheduled Tribes (DAPST) comprising both Central Sector and Centrally Sponsored Schemes.

(c): Ministry of Tribal Affairs is the nodal agency responsible for monitoring the development under PM JUGA (renamed as DA JGUA).

Annexure referred to in reply to part (a) & (d) of Rajya Sabha Unstarred Question No. 3015 to be answered on 20.12.2024

Interventions and Targets under DA-JGUA and PM JANMAN

I. Interventions and Targets under DA-JGUA

| S. No. | Ministry | Interventions/ Scheme | Intervention figure |
|--------|--|---|--|
| 1 | Ministry of Rural Development | Pradhan Mantri Awaas Yojana - Gramin (PMAY-G) | 20 lakhs Households (HH) pucca houses |
| 2 | | Pradhan Mantri Gram Sadak Yojana (PMGSY) | 25000 km road |
| 3 | Ministry of Jal Shakti | Jal Jeevan Mission | (i). Every eligible village (ii). 5,000 hamlets |
| 4 | Ministry of Power | Revamped Distribution Sector Scheme (RDSS) | Every unconnected HH (~2.35 lakh HHs) |
| 5 | Ministry of New and Renewable Energy | New Solar Power Scheme- PM Surya | (i). Every unelectrified HH and public institutions not covered through grid (Ministry of Power) |
| 6 | Ministry of Health and Family Welfare | Health and Wellness Centre, Mobile Medical Units National Health Mission (PM- Ayushman Bharat Health Infrastructure Mission) (PM ABHIM) | Up to 1000 Mobile Medical Units (MMUs) |
| 7 | | Ayushman Card - Pradhan Mantri Jan Arogya Yojna (PMJAY) | Every Uncovered (1 crore HHs) |
| 8 | Ministry of Petroleum & Natural Gas | Ujjawala Yojana | 25 Lakh Households (HHs) |
| 9 | Ministry of Women and Child Development | Anganwadi Centre (AWC)- Poshan Abhiyan | 8000 (2000 New AWC & 6000 upgradation to Saksham) |
| 10 | Ministry of Education | Samgra Shiksha Abhiyan (SSA) | 1000 hostels |
| 11 | Ministry of AYUSH | National AYUSH Mission | 700 Poshan Vatikas |
| 12 | Department of Telecom | Universal Service Obligation Fund (DoT-MoC) | Coverage of 5000 villages |
| 13 | Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship | Jan Shikshan Sansthan (JSS) Scheme | Skilling centres in tribal districts |

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|----|--|---|---|
| 14 | Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship | Jan Shikshan Sansthan (JSS) Scheme | Training at 1000 Van Dhan Vikas Kendra (VDVKs) and Tribal Groups |
| 15 | Ministry of Electronics & Information Technology | Tribal Digital Initiatives | As applicable |
| 16 | Ministry of Agriculture & Farmer's Welfare | various schemes of Department of Agriculture & Farmer's Welfare for promotion of sustainable agriculture in all FRA implementing states | FRA Patta holders in FRA implementing states (~2 Lakh FRA patta holders) |
| 17 | Ministry of Fisheries, Animal Husbandry & Dairying | Pradhan Mantri Matsya Sampada Yojana (PMMSY) | 10000 individual right holders of Fisheries 100000 community holders |
| 18 | Ministry of Fisheries, Animal Husbandry & Dairying | National Livestock Mission | 8500 Individual Forest Rights (IFR) Holders |
| 19 | Ministry of Panchayati Raj | Rashtriya Gram Swaraj Abhiyan (RGSA) | All Gram Sabhas and concerned officers at Sub-district, District and State |
| 20 | Ministry of Tourism | Swadesh Darshan | Tribal Home stay support upto 5 lakh (new construction) / 3 lakhs (renovation) to 1000 tribal Home stays and Rs 5 lakh for village community requirement. |
| 21 | Ministry of Tribal Affairs | Enhancing the scope of Special Central Assistance to Tribal Development (Pradhan Mantri Adi Adarsha Gram Yojana) by including other interventions | 100 Tribal Multi-purpose Marketing Centres, improving infrastructure of Ashram Schools, Hostels, Govt./State Tribal Residential schools, Centre of Competencies for Sickle Cell Disease (SCD) and counselling support, Support for Forest Rights Act (FRA) Cells & Community Forest Rights (CFR) Management interventions, and project management funds with incentives for top performing tribal districts. |

II. Interventions and Targets under PM JANMAN

| Name of Ministry | Activity | Mission Target (2023-2026) |
|---|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Ministry of Rural Development | Provision of pucca houses | ~4.90 lakh houses |
| | Connecting roads | 8000 km road |
| Ministry of Health and Family Welfare | Mobile Medical Units (MMUs) | 1000 MMUs |
| Ministry of Jal Shakti | Piped Water Supply | All uncovered villages (~18000) |
| Ministry of Women and Child Development | Construction and running of AWCs | 2500 AWCs |
| Ministry of Education | Construction and running of hostels | 500 Hostels |
| Ministry of Communications | Installation of mobile towers | Coverage of 4000 habitations |
| Ministry of Power | Energization of unelectrified HHs | 2.65 lakh HHs |
| Ministry of New and Renewable Energy | Households sanctioned | All Uncovered by MoP |
| Ministry of Tribal Affairs | Multipurpose Centers (MPCs) | 1000 MPCs |
| | Setting up of VDVks | 500 VDVks |
