

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP
RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2677
ANSWERED ON 18.12.2024

SKILL DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES UNDER PMKVY

2677. SHRI VAIKO:

SHRI M. SHANMUGAM:

Will the Minister of SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP be pleased to state:

- (a) the details of skill development initiatives, including PM Kaushal Vikas Yojana launched in the country, particularly Tamil Nadu, in the last five years;
- (b) the number of people who have been given skill development training and then placement, separately in the last five years, year-wise and State-wise;
- (c) whether any target has been fixed per year and, if so, the achievement made, year -wise; and
- (d) whether any evaluation has been made about the impact of skill development training to design job-oriented courses and to meet the job market demand, if so, the details thereof?

ANSWER

THE MINISTER OF STATE (INDEPENDENT CHARGE) IN THE MINISTRY OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

(SHRI JAYANT CHAUDHARY)

(a): Under the Govt of India's Skill India Mission (SIM), the Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship (MSDE) delivers skill, re-skill and up-skill training through an extensive network of skill development centres/institutes etc. under various schemes, viz. Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana (PMKVY), Jan Shikshan Sansthan (JSS), National Apprenticeship Promotion Scheme (NAPS) and Craftsman Training Scheme (CTS) through Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs), to all the sections of the society, including youth, across the country including the State of Tamil Nadu. Details of number of candidates trained under schemes of MSDE during last five years up to 2023-24 in the State of **Tamil Nadu** are given as under:

PMKVY	JSS	NAPS	CTS
3,29,105	74,580	2,62,367	1,67,081

(b) & (c): State-wise and year-wise details of number of candidates trained under Schemes of MSDE are given at **Annexure-I**. The placements were tracked in the Short-Term Training (STT) component of PMKVY in the first three versions of the scheme (PMKVY 1.0, PMKVY 2.0 and PMKVY 3.0) implemented from FY 2015-16 to FY 2021-22. Details of candidates placed under STT component of PMKVY during last five years up to 2021-22 are given at **Annexure-II**. Under PMKVY4.0, the focus is on empowering our trained candidates to choose their varied career path and they are suitably oriented for the same. Further, various IT tools like skill India digital hub (SIDH) also gives this opportunity.

The schemes of the Ministry are demand-driven and training programmes are aligned to job roles which are prevailing at regional level.

(d): MSDE's flagship scheme PMKVY was evaluated by NITI Aayog in October 2020. As per the study, about 94 percent of the employers surveyed reported they would hire more candidates trained under PMKVY. Further, 52 percent of the candidates who were placed in full time/part time employment and oriented under the RPL component received higher salary or felt that they will get higher salary compared to their un-certified peers.

As regards other schemes of MSDE, third party evaluation reports have mentioned about success in terms of placement or increase in number of candidates trained under different schemes. The brief details of same are as given below:

JSS: Evaluation study of JSS scheme conducted in 2020 has found that the scheme has helped in almost doubling the household income for those beneficiaries who have got employment or are self-employed after the JSS training. The report has further observed that usefulness of the scheme would be further evident from the fact that 77.05% of the beneficiary trainees have undergone occupational shifts.

NAPS: Third-party evaluation study of NAPS conducted in 2021 has observed that the scheme has successfully enhanced the employability of youth by providing structured on-the-job training, with a notable increase in the engagement of apprentices across various industries. In the new version of the scheme, DBT method has been adopted to transfer government's share directly to apprentices' bank accounts, as streamlined reimbursement process was recommended in the report.

ITIs: The final report of Tracer Study of ITI Graduates published in 2018 by MSDE mentions that 63.5% of total ITI pass-outs got employed (out of which 6.7% are self-employed).

ANNEXURES REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (b) & (c) OF THE RAJYA SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2677 ANSWERED ON 18.12.2024 REGARDING 'SKILL DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES UNDER PMKVY'

Annexure I

(a) State-wise details of candidates trained under PMKVY in the last five years up to 2023-24

States/UTs	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1,259	1,464	613	310	648
Andhra Pradesh	1,05,667	66,404	13,199	5,798	32,421
Arunachal Pradesh	15,700	51,991	8,884	667	4,152
Assam	1,98,896	3,62,506	24,517	8,721	38,189
Bihar	1,91,902	96,288	47,643	12,213	23,583
Chandigarh	9,507	3,834	893	491	319
Chhattisgarh	46,548	16,151	9,495	4,356	8,367
Delhi	1,46,205	55,121	19,965	2,262	10,686
Goa	4,300	1,709	604	176	183
Gujarat	1,55,195	48,489	35,001	6,503	19,975
Haryana	1,75,386	54,719	18,191	8,963	27,365
Himachal Pradesh	48,870	15,612	8,724	3,539	5,348
Jammu & Kashmir	1,22,659	58,927	21,339	7,352	28,875
Jharkhand	1,20,103	15,452	34,233	5,302	8,796
Karnataka	1,65,247	53,066	23,153	8,410	13,025
Kerala	78,523	31,077	12,968	5,673	8,802
Ladakh	1,937	181	731	246	445
Lakshadweep	60	90	120	0	0
Madhya Pradesh	2,23,483	95,403	46,659	21,345	34,833
Maharashtra	6,37,002	1,48,352	39,864	14,913	35,257
Manipur	28,962	34,540	6,424	1,146	2,879
Meghalaya	11,999	17,769	3,406	1,245	2,502
Mizoram	10,837	11,433	4,742	1,162	3,533
Nagaland	17,364	14,399	4,184	1,803	3,830
Odisha	2,39,050	68,828	12,645	12,116	21,428
Puducherry	7,172	3,241	1,622	689	1,556
Punjab	97,681	57,054	18,539	7,568	11,816
Rajasthan	4,46,900	97,822	38,511	9,232	23,551
Sikkim	5,123	3,634	1,322	381	2,802
Tamil Nadu	1,85,108	72,404	29,057	8,029	34,507
Telangana	1,08,145	33,999	13,107	8,040	15,390
Dadra & Nagar Haveli And Daman & Diu	5,338	222	252	31	301
Tripura	50,388	46,676	4,490	1,608	5,081
Uttar Pradesh	6,56,829	2,39,286	69,015	25,568	71,530
Uttarakhand	68,250	29,412	10,522	2,942	11,584
West Bengal	1,77,880	53,221	31,406	12,370	25,766

(b) State-wise details of candidates trained under JSS in the last five years up to 2023-24

States/UTs	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0	0	900	1800	1800
Andhra Pradesh	10901	8580	11699	16200	10800
Arunachal Pradesh	570	0	0	0	0
Assam	9243	8883	9139	12600	9000
Bihar	22708	16314	28769	56594	37786
Chandigarh	1836	1120	1600	2700	1800
Chhattisgarh	13483	10480	18151	37777	23376
Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu	1558	897	2379	3255	3179
Delhi	5487	4940	5440	8099	5398
Goa	1741	1664	1740	2700	1800
Gujarat	18640	16840	19228	23917	14160
Haryana	9002	8705	8939	10728	7181
Himachal Pradesh	1400	1504	8424	28244	18630
Jammu & Kashmir	3429	3554	2396	500	1020
Jharkhand	5383	4424	9964	25220	22439
Karnataka	16201	15525	18735	31492	21532
Kerala	16247	13900	16148	24300	16198
Ladakh	0	0	0	600	212
Lakshadweep	0	0	0	1481	1772
Madhya Pradesh	50449	45501	52222	70259	49089
Maharashtra	38023	35102	38479	52934	37273
Manipur	5387	5327	6285	10278	7197
Meghalaya	0	0	0	1660	1800
Mizoram	0	0	900	2472	1800
Nagaland	1800	1800	1812	1999	2631
Odisha	30677	25820	40635	71765	50828
Punjab	3434	1607	3567	4138	3560
Rajasthan	9069	9493	12443	20651	14831
Tamil Nadu	14244	11727	14045	19784	14780
Telangana	12452	8497	10398	15639	10300
Tripura	1631	1101	2610	5397	3600
Uttar Pradesh	85436	77335	88648	122510	84573
Uttarakhand	10776	8800	12433	20687	14393
West Bengal	14125	10356	13868	17904	12599

(c) State-wise details of candidates engaged under NAPS in the last five years up to 2023-24

States/UTs	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0	3	9	41	48
Andhra Pradesh	3,860	4,394	15,722	16,203	21,701
Arunachal Pradesh	0	3	18	42	65
Assam	2,204	2,452	14,006	9,661	8,173
Bihar	1,155	1,237	6,476	5,543	5,317
Chandigarh	346	280	813	671	1,227
Chhattisgarh	5,637	1,653	2,660	4,881	5,259
Delhi	4,937	7,784	17,799	15,818	15,956
Goa	1,720	2,032	3,432	4,406	11,882
Gujarat	45,107	56,911	69,567	76,226	83,955
Haryana	18,920	31,853	42,343	62,865	66,720
Himachal Pradesh	1,898	1,767	5,669	6,825	10,212
Jammu & Kashmir	304	260	832	989	859
Jharkhand	2,133	5,034	8,258	9,152	11,882
Karnataka	13,764	17,276	42,084	58,523	78,456
Kerala	3,899	6,426	8,975	11,275	13,104
Ladakh	0	6	18	28	66
Lakshadweep	00	18	4	9	6
Madhya Pradesh	6,942	9,522	17,093	21,205	22,707
Maharashtra	36,617	71,475	1,46,865	1,85,999	2,63,245
Manipur	16	11	90	32	18
Meghalaya	51	105	117	181	212
Mizoram	4	1	4	4	12
Nagaland	14	1	27	22	15
Odisha	3,391	3,681	8,296	10,458	10,755
Puducherry	481	299	1,090	1,343	2,469
Punjab	2,856	4,459	11,659	15,361	14,761
Rajasthan	4,073	6,417	9,473	15,204	18,230
Sikkim	128	162	308	202	298
Tamil Nadu	13,602	24,912	49,929	72,311	1,01,553
Telangana	9,654	13,996	38,454	31,821	37,774
Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu	97	597	1,282	1,006	2,878
Tripura	437	255	244	368	383
Uttar Pradesh	12,584	19,955	38,039	56,946	71,504
Uttarakhand	2,489	4,360	9,986	16,436	21,058
West Bengal	6,149	7,370	18,791	26,109	29,538

(d) State-wise details of candidates enrolled under CTS in the last five years up to 2023-24

States/UTs	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	441	619	531	450	481
Andhra Pradesh	56,264	49,142	45,612	48,110	50,568
Arunachal Pradesh	564	577	497	674	735
Assam	2,965	3,210	3,500	3,548	5,325
Bihar	1,12,408	1,05,030	1,10,399	90,377	1,25,577
Chandigarh	968	831	910	907	1,083
Chhattisgarh	21,831	19,571	22,320	20,816	24,226
Delhi	9,757	8,672	8,774	9,261	10,266
Goa	1,727	1,742	2,080	2,126	2,256
Gujarat	69,531	85,391	81,236	84,648	98,454
Haryana	53,251	54,275	49,032	45,161	54,944
Himachal Pradesh	22,203	17,923	20,332	22,691	23,437
Jammu & Kashmir	4,396	7,545	8,062	8,130	8,504
Jharkhand	33,463	25,626	29,760	35,573	40,103
Karnataka	73,714	54,244	66,238	73,019	78,663
Kerala	35,201	31,632	35,493	34,741	33,222
Ladakh	151	118	171	326	368
Lakshadweep	246	435	374	303	360
Madhya Pradesh	73,278	71,096	63,306	69,194	73,223
Maharashtra	1,10,734	1,02,680	1,12,997	1,21,884	1,28,333
Manipur	80	82	108	668	812
Meghalaya	512	514	508	738	714
Mizoram	274	242	256	334	396
Nagaland	228	222	186	267	240
Odisha	49,043	49,694	57,401	54,005	65,801
Puducherry	789	687	689	737	796
Punjab	39,747	47,590	39,992	39,986	43,994
Rajasthan	1,36,224	1,01,614	95,342	99,263	1,09,595
Sikkim	207	260	181	424	312
Tamil Nadu	35,024	27,315	28,496	35,078	41,168
Telangana	32,775	29,468	27,183	26,480	29,557
Dadra & Nagar Haveli And Daman & Diu	319	318	443	666	908
Tripura	1,497	2,043	1,603	2,470	2,462
Uttar Pradesh	3,36,119	2,79,998	2,73,714	2,69,106	3,33,601
Uttarakhand	11,052	8,344	8,918	10,807	11,542
West Bengal	32,506	30,696	29,207	37,711	44,221

State-wise details of candidates reported placed under STT component of PMKVY from 2017-18 to 2021-22

State/ UT	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0	0	124	0	0
Andhra Pradesh	21,410	31,127	25,486	7,555	7,100
Arunachal Pradesh	0	276	2,943	2,774	5,517
Assam	7,430	9,866	19,374	9,926	11,754
Bihar	15,817	34,456	35,336	11,493	15,841
Chandigarh	498	1,480	1,661	1,851	402
Chhattisgarh	3,395	11,167	9,724	1,222	568
Delhi	18,342	31,418	11,881	7,510	3,742
Goa	411	219	198	17	47
Gujarat	7,627	11,981	32,230	10,911	2,073
Haryana	39,529	68,165	30,884	7,957	4,008
Himachal Pradesh	2,443	8,308	10,101	2,021	1,580
Jammu & Kashmir	12,575	17,201	12,203	7,556	2,126
Jharkhand	4,509	8,982	9,186	1,606	2,276
Karnataka	5,817	22,299	20,845	5,030	6,119
Kerala	4,960	6,501	8,263	1,213	3,094
Ladakh	0	0	877	67	0
Lakshadweep	0	0	0	0	0
Madhya Pradesh	39,104	70,507	56,623	16,010	12,649
Maharashtra	10,803	18,824	23,973	8,830	7,089
Manipur	370	833	6,127	4,661	3,064
Meghalaya	859	1,061	3,166	1,604	4,871
Mizoram	0	296	6,112	1,438	1,627
Nagaland	808	413	879	2,836	763
Odisha	10,648	22,592	19,188	3,704	4,211
Puducherry	1,150	821	4,684	2,128	748
Punjab	22,616	38,391	29,599	17,251	9,537
Rajasthan	48,464	55,924	34,135	17,189	14,328
Sikkim	79	0	1,313	1,479	893
Tamil Nadu	40,049	42,080	34,263	6,016	3,865
Telangana	30,833	29,079	20,059	6,724	4,941
Dadra & Nagar Haveli And Daman & Diu	0	710	1,638	230	32
Tripura	1,714	2,437	4,035	1,420	2,468
Uttar Pradesh	70,769	1,07,553	84,198	29,901	17,547
Uttarakhand	5,357	15,417	17,304	9,026	3,949
West Bengal	24,690	33,836	29,777	6,946	5,333