## GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE

## RAJYA SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2498 TO BE ANSWERED ON 17<sup>th</sup> DECEMBER, 2024

#### FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE UNDER NHM IN HIMACHAL PRADESH

#### 2498# MS. INDU BALA GOSWAMI:

Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) the amount of financial assistance provided by the Central Government so far under the National Health Mission (NHM);

(b) the ratio of amount borne by the Central and State Government under NHM in the State;(c) whether the implementation of the NHM led to a decrease in maternal and infant mortality rates in the last five years; and(d) if so, the details thereof?

### ANSWER THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRI PRATAPRAO JADHAV)

(a) to (d): Under National Health Mission (NHM), Government provides technical and financial support to the States/UTs for improvement in health infrastructure. The details of central release under NHM, State/UT wise including Himachal Pradesh from the FY 2013-14 to FY 2023-24 is given at Annexure-I.

Under NHM, the ratio of contribution between Centre and State is, for the Himachal Pradesh is 90:10 respectively. Further, State/UT wise ratio is as per Annexure-II

As per the Special Bulletin on Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR) released by the Registrar General of India (RGI), the MMR of India stands at 97 per lakh live births. India has witnessed a progressive reduction in MMR by 33 points from 130 per lakh live births in 2014-16 to 97 per lakh live births in 2018-20.

Moreover as per the latest available report of Sample Registration System (SRS) of Registrar General of India, the Infant Mortality Rate (IMR) has declined from 34 per 1000 live births in 2016 to 28 per 1000 live births in 2020 at National level. The Infant Mortality Rate (IMR) has declined from 25 per 1000 live births in 2016 to 17 per 1000 live births in 2020 in the State of Himachal Pradesh

Further, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare (MoHFW) supports all States/UTs in implementation of Reproductive, Maternal, Newborn, Child, Adolescent Health and Nutrition (RMNCAH + N) strategy under National Health Mission (NHM) based on the Annual Program Implementation Plan (APIP) submitted by States / UTs including Himachal Pradesh. The details of interventions to improve child survival are placed below:

- Facility Based New-born Care: Neonatal Intensive Care Units (NICUs)/ Special New-born Care Units (SNCUs) are established at Medical College and District Hospital, New-born Stabilization Units (NBSUs) are established at First Referral Units (FRUs)/ Community Health Centres (CHCs) for care of sick and small babies.
- Kangaroo Mother Care (KMC) is implemented at facility and community level for low birth weight/ pre-term babies. It includes early and prolonged skin-to-skin contact with the mother or family member and exclusive and frequent breastfeeding.
- Janani Shishu Suraksha Karyakram (JSSK): Sick infants up to one year of age are entitled to free treatment in public health institutions along with the provision of free transport, diagnostics, medicines, blood and consumables.
- Universal Immunization Programme (UIP) is implemented to provide 11 vaccines to protect children against 12 preventable diseases.
- Mothers' Absolute Affection (MAA): Early initiation and exclusive breastfeeding for first six months and appropriate Infant and Young Child Feeding (IYCF) practices are promoted under Mothers' Absolute Affection (MAA).
- STOP Diarrhoea campaign is implemented for promoting use of ORS and Zinc and for reducing morbidity and mortality due to childhood diarrhoea.
- Nutrition Rehabilitation Centres (NRCs) are established at public health facilities where children with Severe Acute Malnutrition (SAM) and medical complications are admitted for treatment.

#### Annexure-I

# State/UT wise Central Release under National Health Mission (NHM) from the FY 2013-14 to 2023-24

(Rs. in cr.)

Sl. No.	States	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
1	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	29.13	23.6	37.55	44.9	33.94	18.05	34.92	36.91	43.68	45.26	37.84
2	Andhra Pradesh	926.8	560.73	659.04	629.55	875.06	1081.29	1111.07	1097.81	1199.37	1,489.45	1,096.01
3	Arunachal Pradesh	79.33	140.75	163.8	160.6	261.7	216.92	185.95	243.04	188.53	233.82	404.55
4	Assam	1096.52	898.15	997.59	1046.09	1,392.66	1381.51	1749.24	1807.48	1955.93	1,981.83	2,257.06
5	Bihar	1259.04	1296.02	1269.67	1040.59	1,557.40	1409.78	1510.68	1814.63	1748.76	1,586.57	2,032.95
6	Chandigarh	11.93	12.6	24.66	21.47	20.35	27.06	22.77	22.21	17.47	38.09	30.58
7	Chhattisgarh	370.52	512.13	423.31	586.97	825.76	875.1	816.07	979.41	969.61	1,195.08	875.80
8	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	9.34	8.75	14.63	17.12	19.14	23.46	25.33	36.39	38.59	50 70	39.92
0	Daman & Diu	6.55	7.03	10.66	11.53	10.67	11.76	16.79	30.39	38.39	58.28	39.92
9	Delhi	142.36	167.77	176.56	241.98	268.39	154.23	138.74	125.73	127.37	35.15	150.54
10	Goa	20.36	28.33	17.3	26.13	26.07	33.96	35.47	34.81	26.01	55.42	48.97
11	Gujarat	903.12	940.17	714.39	863.66	1,221.83	1038.69	1110.8	1005.66	1094.48	1,120.06	1,506.96
12	Haryana	352.17	331.28	318.21	335.55	384.25	538.83	567.71	531.5	577.07	681.21	524.01
13	Himachal Pradesh	210.91	196.51	249.14	212.49	370.89	345.43	504.84	441.94	555.09	494.65	470.36
14	Jammu and Kashmir	406.12	357.42	375.34	362.42	550.42	556.46	702.2	667.46	459.1	651.52	805.22
15	Jharkhand	413.24	384.15	423.93	454.64	735.99	616.23	830.63	602.8	640.18	810.30	958.06
16	Karnataka	660.39	803.86	772.15	714.09	1,345.50	1254.82	1173.77	1232.19	1274.71	1,246.67	1,187.60
17	Kerala	374.73	537.48	315.35	452.36	586.52	887.9	836.14	788.22	771.47	1,036.76	189.15
18	Lakshadweep	3.21	5.1	5.72	3.83	5.54	6.58	6.16	7.11	8.41	9.97	3.79
19	Madhya Pradesh	915.58	1203.94	1156.95	1490.75	1,696.56	1668.09	1728.73	2377.14	2295.66	2,582.10	2,545.68
20	Maharashtra	1269.81	1472.25	1142.64	1252.55	1,707.60	1565.98	1724.99	1833.59	1769.67	2,187.13	2,729.30
21	Manipur	89.65	129.58	115.19	79.07	163.05	147.09	185.65	189.49	95.59	61.40	169.12
22	Meghalaya	126.7	107.86	107.5	161.13	189.02	145.06	141.17	202.63	282.46	261.56	261.39

Sl. No.	States	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24
23	Mizoram	77.8	104.39	95.26	80.88	126.95	118.36	127.24	143.73	93.82	111.82	134.42
24	Nagaland	101.23	118.09	106.37	95.92	134.86	132.11	123.23	188.21	126.66	91.38	184.84
25	Odisha	622.16	687.6	669.77	728.58	1,216.22	743.57	1475.14	1617.63	1263.07	1,284.69	1,901.77
26	Puducherry	18.73	23.68	19.21	41.35	35.55	38.16	31.56	25.55	21.33	20.73	30.80
27	Punjab	347.33	391.13	305.97	292.55	483.74	570.51	712.02	568.14	349.21	448.89	91.49
28	Rajasthan	965.09	1168.46	1329.48	1234.18	1,615.29	1667	1781.83	2000.58	1924.95	1,460.80	2,785.46
29	Sikkim	46.25	52.2	41.54	41.72	55.4	45.22	53.55	70.13	51.86	73.30	68.17
30	Tamil Nadu	965.17	1051.46	1110.31	788.68	1,293.97	1479.71	1424.22	1522.71	1631.91	1,652.24	1,996.06
31	Tripura	141.14	126.29	138.71	125.76	158.99	186.52	239.47	225.91	217.95	231.90	264.31
32	Uttar Pradesh	3208.49	2653.83	2964.93	3314.75	3,967.46	3886.7	4749.05	3772.95	3235.46	5,133.59	4,928.14
33	Uttarakhand	249.92	278.38	282.56	265.53	354.85	297.18	348.83	583.25	553.47	505.01	711.33
34	West Bengal	986.55	1115.74	1061.64	806.98	1,305.37	1116.09	1749.32	1895.01	1654.26	1,252.32	890.42
35	Telangana	-	391.78	448.48	398.08	468.34	713.43	964.34	671.88	725.67	683.77	564.93
36	Ladakh	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	91.89	44.79	94.95	120.44

Note:

1. The above releases relate to Central Govt. Grants & do not include State share contribution.

2. After the reorganisation of the State of Jammu and Kashmir (J&K) into the Union Territory of J&K and Union Territory of Ladakh, NHM funds to the UT of Ladakh were disbursed for the first time during 2020-21.

# State/UT wise funding ratio to be borne by Centre and State Governments under National Health Mission

Sl. No	State/UT	<b>Funding Pattern</b>				
1	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	100:0				
2	Andhra Pradesh	60:40				
3	Arunachal Pradesh	90:10				
4	Assam	90:10				
5	Bihar	60:40				
6	Chandigarh	100:0				
7	Chhattisgarh	60:40				
8	Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu	100:0				
9	Delhi	60:40				
10	Goa	60:40				
11	Gujarat	60:40				
12	Haryana	60:40				
13	Himachal Pradesh	90:10				
14	Jammu and Kashmir	90:10				
15	Jharkhand	60:40				
16	Karnataka	60:40				
17	Kerala	60:40				
18	Ladakh	100:0				
19	Lakshadweep	100:0				
20	Madhya Pradesh	60:40				
21	Maharashtra	60:40				
22	Manipur	90:10				
23	Meghalaya	90:10				
24	Mizoram	90:10				
25	Nagaland	90:10				
26	Odisha	60:40				
27	Puducherry	60:40				
28	Punjab	60:40				
29	Rajasthan	60:40				
30	Sikkim	90:10				
31	Tamil Nadu	60:40				
32	Telangana	60:40				
33	Tripura	90:10				
34	Uttar Pradesh	60:40				
35	Uttarakhand	90:10				
36	West Bengal	60:40				