

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY
DEPARTMENT FOR PROMOTION OF INDUSTRY AND INTERNAL TRADE
RAJYA SABHA**

**UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 682.
TO BE ANSWERED ON FRIDAY, THE 08TH DECEMBER, 2023.**

MAKE IN INDIA

682. Shri Vivek K. Tankha:

Will the Minister of **Commerce and Industry** be pleased to state:

- (a) the number of manufacturing units that have been shut down since 2019, details thereof, State-wise and sector-wise;
- (b) the number of green field manufacturing units that have been established under Make in India initiative since 2014, details thereof, State-wise and sector-wise; and
- (c) the percentage share of manufacturing in GDP of India, details thereof for the last five years?

ANSWER

**THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF COMMERCE & INDUSTRY
(SHRI SOM PARKASH)**

(a) to (c): Industry is a State subject. However, government comes out with several initiatives and policies to promote industrialization in the country. The data on manufacturing units established and shutdown is not centrally maintained.

'Make in India' is an initiative which was launched on 25th September, 2014 to facilitate investment, foster innovation, build best in class infrastructure, and make India a hub for manufacturing, design, and innovation. It is one of the unique 'Vocal for Local' initiatives that promoted India's manufacturing domain to the world.

The activities under the Make in India initiative are also being undertaken by several Central Government Ministries/Departments and various State Governments. Ministries formulate action plans, programmes, schemes and policies for the sectors being dealt by them, while States also have their own Schemes for attracting investments.

In addition to ongoing schemes of various Departments and Ministries, Government has taken various steps to boost domestic and foreign investments in India. These include the introduction of Goods and Services Tax, reduction in corporate tax, improving ease of doing business, FDI policy reforms, measures for reduction in compliance burden, measures to boost domestic manufacturing through public procurement orders, Phased Manufacturing Programme (PMP) and QCOs (Quality Control Orders), to name a few.

Production Linked Incentive (PLI) Schemes for 14 key sectors (with an incentive outlay of Rs. 1.97 lakh crore) are under implementation to enhance India's manufacturing capabilities and exports. With announcement of PLI Schemes, significant improvement in production, skills, employment, economic growth and exports is expected over the next five years and more. As of now 746 applications have been approved across the country in 14 sectors out of which 176 applicants are from MSME sector.

Government has taken up several measures as mentioned above to increase ease of doing business in the country and has created conducive ecosystem to increase industrialization and to become globally competitive. Establishing new manufacturing units and closing some depends upon business strategy.

India's manufacturing sector in last five years has increased from Rs 28 lakh crore in 2018-19 to Rs 36 lakh crore in 2022-23.
