

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP
RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1238
ANSWERED ON 13.12.2023

EMPLOYMENT AVAILABLE THROUGH VOCATIONAL SKILLS TRAINING

1238. SHRI NEERAJ DANGI:

Will the Minister of SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP be pleased to state: -

- (a) whether the youth trained through vocational skill training by the Government have been able to get employment, if so, the details thereof;
- (b) the details of funds sanctioned by Government for vocational skill training during the last three years, State-wise;
- (c) whether Government has signed any agreements with other countries for vocational skill development in various sectors; if so, the names of the said countries; and
- (d) the details of the sectors in which employment has been provided or is being provided?

ANSWER

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND
ENTREPRENEURSHIP

(SHRI RAJEEV CHANDRASEKHAR)

(a) Under the Govt of India's Skill India Mission (SIM), the Ministry of Skill Development (MSDE) provides vocational skill training through an extensive network of skill development centres/colleges/institutes etc. under various schemes, viz. Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana (PMKVY), Jan Shikshan Sansthan (JSS) Scheme, National Apprenticeship Promotion Scheme (NAPS) and Craftsman Training Scheme (CTS) through Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs). Amongst the schemes of the MSDE, only in the case of the PMKVY, placement was mandatory. So, placement is not tracked in other schemes. However, third party evaluation reports have mentioned about success in terms of placement or increases in income of candidates trained under different schemes. The brief details of the same are as given below:

PMKVY: As per the Third-Party Evaluation Report on PMKVY 2.0 (2016-20), it was found that average monthly income of PMKVY trained and certified individuals was 15% higher than the comparison group. Moreover, 76% of the candidates acknowledged that after the training, they have better chance of getting employment. The details of candidates placed Financial year wise is placed at *Annexure I*.

JSS: The objective of training imparted under JSS is to link the individuals for gainful livelihood and supplement their family income through self-employment and wage employment. The providing of employment/placement to the beneficiaries is not the mandate of the JSS Scheme. As far as the employment of the JSS scheme beneficiaries is concerned, third party evaluation report

of the scheme observed that as an impact of the training programme conducted at JSSs, the self and wage employment and private job have become evident. The usefulness of the scheme would be further evident from the fact that same report has mentioned that 77.05% of the beneficiary trainees have undergone occupational shifts.

ITIs: The final report of Tracer Study of ITI Graduates (published in January 2018 by the Ministry of Skill Development & Entrepreneurship, GoI) mentions that 63.5% of total ITI pass-outs got employed (wage+ self, out of which 6.7% are self-employed).

NAPS: Since, NAPS is an apprenticeship related scheme, no placement is tracked.

(b) The state-wise details of funds sanctioned during last three years under various schemes for vocational training is placed at Annexure II.

(c) Yes, Sir. MSDE has signed Government-to-Government MoUs with 11 countries. Of these, 08 MoUs are presently active with different countries, namely: Australia, Denmark, France, Germany, Japan, Qatar, UAE, and the UK. The MoUs provide a broad framework for cooperation with the partner country in areas such as information exchange, standard setting, mutual recognition of qualifications, Training of Trainers, Internship, etc.

(d) The details of sectors in which employment is being provided is attached at Annexure III.

Annexure I

**ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (a) OF RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1238 TO BE ANSWERED ON 13.12.2023 REGARDING
'EMPLOYMENT AVAILABLE THROUGH VOCATIONAL SKILLS TRAINING'**

Financial Year (FY) wise PMKVY training (STT and RPL) & placement status (as on 31.10.2023)

Financial Year	Enrolled	Trained / Oriented	Assessed	Certified	Reported Placed
FY-15-16	18,88,422	15,51,886	15,25,009	11,30,805	2,18,019
FY-16-17	6,94,372	6,55,569	5,24,938	4,05,935	35,556
FY-17-18	24,27,158	21,23,104	18,65,043	16,25,009	4,53,076
FY-18-19	20,54,337	20,40,206	18,18,065	15,91,665	7,04,220
FY-19-20	59,36,551	45,65,475	39,87,569	30,60,077	6,08,389
FY-20-21	6,65,639	19,60,776	19,30,589	25,58,298	2,16,102
FY-21-22	5,98,184	6,16,040	6,06,413	4,79,664	1,64,162
FY-22-23	2,28,916	2,11,170	1,96,837	2,52,679	38,054
FY-23-24	3,63,177	2,98,700	1,48,263	1,46,563	570
Total	1,48,56,756	1,40,22,926	1,26,02,726	1,12,50,695	24,38,148

Annexure II**ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (b) OF RAJYA SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1238 TO BE ANSWERED ON 13.12.2023 REGARDING 'EMPLOYMENT AVAILABLE THROUGH VOCATIONAL SKILLS TRAINING'**

State wise list of funds released (in Rs. Crore) under various schemes during last three financial years

Sr. No.	State / UTs	JSS			PMKVY			NAPS		
		FY 2021-22	FY 2022-23	FY 2023-24	FY 2021-22	FY 2022-23	FY 2023-24	FY 2020-21	FY 2021-22	FY 2022-23
1	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	0.45	0.5	0.25	0.69	0.08	0	0	0	0
2	Andhra Pradesh	3.03	3.31	1.75	10.06	4.63	10.96	3.64	0	0
3	Arunachal Pradesh	0	0	0	11.12	1.81	2.15	0	0	0
4	Assam	2.91	2.74	1.37	61.26	14.97	13.55	0	0	0
5	Bihar	9.25	11.9	6.13	62.95	16.88	18.74	0.25	0	0
6	Chandigarh	0.42	0.52	0.28	0.54	0.22	0.38	0	0	0
7	Chhattisgarh	6.7	7.61	3.53	4.48	2.64	4.30	0	0	0
8	Delhi	1.44	1.68	0.85	3.64	4.79	4.05	0	0	0
9	Goa	0.48	0.56	0.28	0.03	0.05	0.05	0	0	0
10	Gujarat	5.12	4.79	2.18	9.52	3.76	5.88	26.02	12	26.59
11	Haryana	2.45	2.15	1.08	9.36	4.42	8.94	5	0	3
12	Himachal Pradesh	4.77	5.71	2.51	5.71	2.83	4.40	0	0	0.4
13	Jammu and Kashmir	1.15	0.13	0	17.34	17.08	15.94	0	0	0
14	Jharkhand	5.32	5.72	2.22	10.48	5.64	6.42	0	0	0
15	Karnataka	5.6	6.51	2.85	12.30	3.69	4.71	0	0	0
16	Kerala	4.17	5.01	2.51	6.94	4.65	5.05	0	10	0
17	Ladakh	0.57	0.46	0	0.26	0.36	0.76	0	0	0
18	Lakshadweep	0.2	0.5	0.18	0.00	0.00	0.00	0	0	0
19	Madhya Pradesh	14.28	14.94	7.64	50.77	20.92	22.49	0	10	0
20	Maharashtra	10.17	11.31	5.39	27.84	7.20	12.14	0	0	0
21	Manipur	1.94	2.23	1.18	8.34	2.22	1.63	0	0	0

22	Meghalaya	0.2	0.5	0.22	3.32	0.64	0.18	0	0	0
23	Mizoram	0.45	0.56	0.31	3.52	1.06	0.93	0	0	0
24	Nagaland	0.95	0.64	0.21	2.07	3.14	1.10	0	0	0
25	Odisha	13.23	15.38	7.04	15.72	8.72	8.39	0	0	0
26	Puducherry	0	0	0	1.33	0.61	0.85	0	0	2
27	Punjab	0.75	1.05	0.51	11.61	5.74	6.18	0	0	0
28	Rajasthan	4.06	4.29	2.2	39.52	11.80	11.88	0	0	0
29	Sikkim	0	0	0	1.79	0.85	1.46	0	0	0.35
30	Tamil Nadu	3.19	4.06	1.89	11.42	6.89	15.07	1.79	0	10
31	Telangana	2.74	3.2	1.44	9.75	5.80	7.01	1.5	0	0
32	The Dadra and Nagar Haveli and Daman and Diu	0.82	0.95	0.41	0.21	0.01	0.14	0	0.2	0
33	Tripura	0.84	1.07	0.5	9.76	1.86	2.03	0	0	0
34	Uttar Pradesh	22.99	25.79	13.09	74.56	22.63	30.37	0	0	0
35	Uttarakhand	3.46	4.64	2.16	6.99	4.71	5.11	2.03	0	0
36	West Bengal	3.54	4.25	1.83	20.49	7.70	9.82	0	0	0
Total		137.64	154.66	73.99	525.69	201.01	243.02	40.24	32.2	42.34
Total		366.29			969.72			114.78		

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (d) OF RAJYA SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1238 TO BE ANSWERED ON 13.12.2023 REGARDING 'EMPLOYMENT AVAILABLE THROUGH VOCATIONAL SKILLS TRAINING'

The details of sectors in which employment is being provided

S. No.	Sector	Total Placed
1	Apparel	4,20,613
2	Electronics and Hardware	4,07,420
3	Retail	2,15,261
4	Logistics	2,04,465
5	Beauty and Wellness	1,48,122
6	Telecom	1,30,748
7	IT-ITeS	1,25,768
8	Agriculture	91,447
9	Construction	86,570
10	Tourism & Hospitality	78,241
11	Healthcare	70,929
12	BFSI	45,802
13	Automotive	42,836
14	Power	40,258
15	Media and Entertainment	39,627
16	Leather	38,863
17	Textiles And Handlooms	34,799
18	Capital Goods	22,939
19	Management	20,786
20	Plumbing	18,381
21	Green Jobs	18,248
22	Persons with Disability	16,665
23	Iron and Steel	16,315
24	Gems and Jewellery	14,768
25	Rubber	13,557
26	Security	13,167
27	Food Processing	11,515
28	Life Sciences	10,855
29	Domestic Workers	10,273
30	Furniture and Fittings	8,616
31	Handicrafts and Carpet	8,315
32	Mining	7,728
33	Sports	1,523
34	Aerospace and Aviation	1,514
35	Infrastructure Equipment	1,012
36	Hydrocarbon	202
Total		24,38,148
