

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 765
ANSWERED ON 26.07.2023

SKILL DEVELOPMENT WITH ADVANCED AND STATE OF ART TECHNOLOGY TOOLS

765. SHRI R. GIRIRAJAN:

Will the Minister of SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP be pleased to state:

- (a) the quantum of financial support and training facilities provided to impart skill development to the eligible groups in the country in the last five years, year-wise, Statewise;
- (b) the proactive measures taken by Government to provide skill development with advanced and state of art technology tools as well as job roles suitable for the immediate future; and
- (c) whether Government has undertaken any survey or research on the quantum of beneficiaries who got skill training and proper employment opportunities in the last five years, if so, the details thereof, State-wise?

ANSWER

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

(SHRI RAJEEV CHANDRASEKHAR)

(a) Under Skill India Mission, Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship (MSDE) imparting skill training across the country through comprehensive network of skill development centres/institutes under various schemes viz. Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana (PMKVY), Jan Shikshan Sansthan (JSS), National Apprenticeship Promotion Scheme (NAPS) and Craftsmen Training Scheme (CTS) through Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs). Details of Training facilities under PMKVY, JSS, NAPS and CTS are given at **Annexure-I**.

Day-to-day administration as well as financial control in respect of ITIs lies with the respective State Government/Union Territory Administration. Under NAPS, establishments are incentivized by way of stipend. In respect of remaining two schemes viz. PMKVY and JSS, State-wise and year-wise details of funds released are at **Annexure II** and **Annexure III** respectively.

(b) Courses under Skill Development Programmes are updated on periodic intervals with inputs from Sector Skill Councils (SSCs) who act as representatives of the industry. Under PMKVY 4.0, future ready job-roles addressing the requirement of Industry 4.0, emerging sectors like Drone, AI, Robotics, Mechatronics, etc., have been prioritized.

(c) Objective of vocational training programme is to equip individuals with market relevant skills for wage or self employment. The placements are specifically tracked only under Short Term Training (STT) component of PMKVY. Under the STT component of PMKVY, a total 68.94 lakh candidates have been trained as on 31.03.2023, out of which 54.43 lakh have been certified and 24.37 lakh candidates have been reported placed which is 42.99 % of the certified numbers. However, as per the third party evaluation reports of other schemes, there is success in terms of placement or enhancement of income of candidates trained. As far as the employment of the JSS scheme beneficiaries is concerned, third party evaluation report of the scheme observed that as an impact of the training programme conducted at JSSs, the self and wage employment and private job have become evident. The report has further observed that usefulness of the scheme would be further evident from the fact that 77.05% of the beneficiary trainees have undergone occupational shifts. The final report of Tracer Study of ITI Graduated (published in January 2018 by the Ministry of Skill Development & Entrepreneurship, GoI) mentions that 63.5% of total ITI pass-outs got employed (wage + self, out of which 6.7 % are self-employed). Details of candidates reported placed under PMKVY in last five year are given at **Annexure-IV**.

Number of Skill Development Centers/facilities in State/Union Territory-wise under PMKVY, JSS, NAPS, and ITIs (As on 31.03.2023):

S. No.	State/UT	PMKK's Centers	JSS centers	NAPS	ITI	
					Govt. ITIs	Pvt. ITIs
1	Andaman And Nicobar Islands	2	1	8	3	1
2	Andhra Pradesh	16	6	828	85	433
3	Arunachal Pradesh	6	0	12	7	0
4	Assam	28	5	693	31	13
5	Bihar	39	21	367	150	1223
6	Chandigarh	1	1	94	2	0
7	Chhattisgarh	21	14	202	120	113
8	Delhi	7	3	454	17	36
9	Goa	0	1	247	11	2
10	Gujarat	24	9	10377	274	234
11	Haryana	14	4	4687	160	228
12	Himachal Pradesh	6	11	531	128	140
13	Jammu And Kashmir	16	1	388	49	1
14	Jharkhand	18	12	272	77	269
15	Karnataka	18	12	1349	275	1227
16	Kerala	10	9	1352	149	314
17	Ladakh	2	2	3	3	0
18	Lakshadweep	0	1	1	1	0
19	Madhya Pradesh	42	27	759	195	883
20	Maharashtra	30	21	6569	422	607
21	Manipur	11	4	15	10	0
22	Meghalaya	6	1	25	7	1
23	Mizoram	3	1	5	3	0
24	Nagaland	3	2	16	8	0
25	Odisha	21	28	542	63	450
26	Puducherry	3	0	146	8	7
27	Punjab	20	2	606	114	236
28	Rajasthan	29	8	580	160	1453
29	Sikkim	3	0	36	4	0
30	Tamil Nadu	22	8	1844	87	414
31	Telangana	22	6	950	66	233
32	Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu	0	2	71	3	0
33	Tripura	2	2	68	20	2
34	Uttar Pradesh	56	47	4873	286	2943
35	Uttarakhand	13	8	433	105	84
36	West Bengal	31	8	773	150	138
	Grand Total	545*	288	37047	3,253	11,685

* Target for training has been allocated to 545 PMKKs, and, training has been started in 454 PMKKs

Table I: Details of funds released under Central Sponsored State Managed (CSSM) Component of PMKVY**(Rs in Crore)**

State	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS	-	0.83	1.21	0.76	0.15
Andhra Pradesh	41.74	40.09	35.88	10.66	9.61
Arunachal Pradesh	1.45	9.03	15.24	12.28	3.56
Assam	20.41	56.49	79.27	65.65	36.81
Bihar	74.62	87.21	65.79	67.39	22.21
Chandigarh	2.83	2.33	0.96	0.56	0.33
Chhattisgarh	26.60	26.34	7.58	4.60	5.00
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	0.66	0.68	0.05	0.01	0.01
Daman and Diu	0.58	1.51	0.30	0.23	-
Delhi	48.05	37.23	51.26	3.55	16.97
Goa	0.15	0.55	0.07	0.03	0.06
Gujarat	33.40	44.90	28.47	9.89	7.54
Haryana	85.80	59.86	37.49	9.96	5.68
Himachal Pradesh	18.44	27.51	14.81	5.79	3.01
Jammu and Kashmir	29.09	41.43	37.76	18.21	18.25
Jharkhand	26.77	28.92	11.45	11.10	9.70
Karnataka	51.22	49.58	47.72	12.89	5.88
Kerala	17.92	16.38	11.72	7.13	5.65
LADAKH	-	-	0.13	0.26	0.36
Madhya Pradesh	111.44	110.97	67.11	52.93	32.47
Maharashtra	99.17	170.15	110.30	29.59	10.64
Manipur	2.70	9.94	19.29	9.08	3.47
Meghalaya	2.68	8.79	5.60	3.54	0.57
Mizoram	0.96	5.30	6.05	3.61	2.96
Nagaland	0.64	3.18	3.35	2.04	3.22
Odisha	43.14	74.56	46.40	17.25	10.30
Puducherry	1.60	2.36	2.83	1.40	0.64
Punjab	62.37	57.69	31.55	11.99	6.46
Rajasthan	88.59	96.08	71.82	42.30	21.28
Sikkim	0.49	3.57	3.49	1.86	0.85
Tamil Nadu	60.37	44.52	33.37	11.93	8.62
Telangana	41.64	39.05	25.44	10.18	6.32
Tripura	4.13	9.22	22.74	10.53	3.65
Uttar Pradesh	187.05	202.63	140.24	79.62	40.15
Uttarakhand	27.40	27.36	13.43	7.27	7.18
West Bengal	61.10	66.71	33.19	20.79	11.57
Grand Total	1,275.18	1,462.96	1,083.34	556.86	321.14

Table II: Details of Funds Released under Central Sponsored Centrally Managed (CSCM) Component of PMKVY

(Rs in Crore)

State	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS	-	0.83	1.21	0.76	0.15
Andhra Pradesh	41.74	40.09	35.88	10.66	9.61
Arunachal Pradesh	1.45	9.03	15.24	12.28	3.56
Assam	20.41	56.49	79.27	65.65	36.81
Bihar	74.62	87.21	65.79	67.39	22.21
Chandigarh	2.83	2.33	0.96	0.56	0.33
Chhattisgarh	26.60	26.34	7.58	4.60	5.00
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	0.66	0.68	0.05	0.01	0.01
Daman and Diu	0.58	1.51	0.30	0.23	-
Delhi	48.05	37.23	51.26	3.55	16.97
Goa	0.15	0.55	0.07	0.03	0.06
Gujarat	33.40	44.90	28.47	9.89	7.54
Haryana	85.80	59.86	37.49	9.96	5.68
Himachal Pradesh	18.44	27.51	14.81	5.79	3.01
Jammu and Kashmir	29.09	41.43	37.76	18.21	18.25
Jharkhand	26.77	28.92	11.45	11.10	9.70
Karnataka	51.22	49.58	47.72	12.89	5.88
Kerala	17.92	16.38	11.72	7.13	5.65
LADAKH	-	-	0.13	0.26	0.36
Madhya Pradesh	111.44	110.97	67.11	52.93	32.47
Maharashtra	99.17	170.15	110.30	29.59	10.64
Manipur	2.70	9.94	19.29	9.08	3.47
Meghalaya	2.68	8.79	5.60	3.54	0.57
Mizoram	0.96	5.30	6.05	3.61	2.96
Nagaland	0.64	3.18	3.35	2.04	3.22
Odisha	43.14	74.56	46.40	17.25	10.30
Puducherry	1.60	2.36	2.83	1.40	0.64
Punjab	62.37	57.69	31.55	11.99	6.46
Rajasthan	88.59	96.08	71.82	42.30	21.28
Sikkim	0.49	3.57	3.49	1.86	0.85
Tamil Nadu	60.37	44.52	33.37	11.93	8.62
Telangana	41.64	39.05	25.44	10.18	6.32
Tripura	4.13	9.22	22.74	10.53	3.65
Uttar Pradesh	187.05	202.63	140.24	79.62	40.15
Uttarakhand	27.40	27.36	13.43	7.27	7.18
West Bengal	61.10	66.71	33.19	20.79	11.57
Grand Total	1,275.18	1,462.96	1,083.34	556.86	321.14

The grant-in-Details of JSSs since FY 2018-19 to FY 2022-23

S. No.	State/UT	Year 2018-19	Year 2019-20	Year 2020-21	Year 2021-22	Year 2022-23
1	Andaman & Nicobar	-	-	-	0.45	0.50
2	Andhra Pradesh	1.81	2.75	3.12	3.03	3.31
3	Arunachal	0.17	0.50	-	-	-
4	Assam	1.53	2.47	2.46	2.91	2.74
5	Bihar	3.94	6.19	5.34	9.25	11.90
6	Chandigarh	0.31	0.51	0.49	0.42	0.52
7	Chhattisgarh	2.14	3.42	3.07	6.70	7.61
8	Dadra Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu	0.28	0.48	0.48	0.82	0.95
		0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
9	Delhi	0.92	1.50	1.48	1.44	1.68
10	Goa	0.31	0.50	0.50	0.48	0.56
11	Gujarat	2.82	4.83	5.00	5.12	4.79
12	Haryana	1.53	2.50	2.50	2.45	2.15
13	Himachal Pradesh	0.31	0.25	0.76	4.77	5.71
14	Jammu Kashmir	0.41	0.96	0.88	1.15	0.13
15	Jharkhand	0.84	1.44	1.30	5.32	5.72
16	Karnataka	2.43	4.30	4.38	5.60	6.51
17	Kerala	2.59	4.41	4.37	4.17	5.01
18	Ladakh	-	-	-	0.57	0.46
19	Lakshadweep	-	-	-	0.20	0.50
20	Madhya Pradesh	8.45	13.58	12.87	14.28	14.94
21	Maharashtra	6.30	10.39	9.78	10.17	11.31
22	Manipur	0.91	1.50	1.50	1.94	2.23
23	Meghalaya	-	-	-	0.20	0.50
24	Mizoram	-	-	-	0.45	0.56
25	Nagaland	0.24	0.50	0.50	0.95	0.64
26	Odisha	5.17	8.16	8.01	13.23	15.38
27	Punjab	0.61	1.00	0.97	0.75	1.05
28	Rajasthan	1.48	2.49	2.51	4.06	4.29
29	Tamil Nadu	2.08	3.92	3.36	3.19	4.06
30	Telangana	1.79	3.18	2.93	2.74	3.20
31	Tripura	0.31	0.46	0.48	0.84	1.07
32	Uttar Pradesh	14.14	22.84	22.05	22.99	25.79
33	Uttarakhand	1.82	2.95	2.72	3.46	4.64
34	West Bengal	2.44	4.01	3.87	3.54	4.25
	Grand Total	68.06	111.98	107.68	137.64	154.66

Number of person reported placed under PMKVY in last five year

S. No	State/UT	Year 2018-19	Year 2019-20	Year 2020-21	Year 2021-22	Year 2022-23
1	Andaman And Nicobar Islands	-	124	-	-	-
2	Andhra Pradesh	31,127	25,486	7,555	7,100	333
3	Arunachal Pradesh	276	2,943	2,774	5,517	2,328
4	Assam	9,866	19,374	9,926	11,754	5,127
5	Bihar	34,456	35,336	11,493	15,841	2,855
6	Chandigarh	1,480	1,661	1,851	402	73
7	Chhattisgarh	11,167	9,724	1,222	568	706
8	Delhi	31,418	11,881	7,510	3,742	212
9	Goa	219	198	17	47	-
10	Gujarat	11,981	32,230	10,911	2,073	1,302
11	Haryana	68,165	30,884	7,957	4,008	160
12	Himachal Pradesh	8,308	10,101	2,021	1,580	574
13	Jammu And Kashmir	17,201	12,203	7,556	2,126	1,680
14	Jharkhand	8,982	9,186	1,606	2,276	1,047
15	Karnataka	22,299	20,845	5,030	6,119	134
16	Kerala	6,501	8,263	1,213	3,094	829
17	Ladakh	-	877	67	-	119
18	Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
19	Madhya Pradesh	70,507	56,623	16,010	12,649	4,217
20	Maharashtra	18,824	23,973	8,830	7,089	520
21	Manipur	833	6,127	4,661	3,064	540
22	Meghalaya	1,061	3,166	1,604	4,871	1,937
23	Mizoram	296	6,112	1,438	1,627	116
24	Nagaland	413	879	2,836	763	376
25	Odisha	22,592	19,188	3,704	4,211	293
26	Puducherry	821	4,684	2,128	748	69
27	Punjab	38,391	29,599	17,251	9,537	889
28	Rajasthan	55,924	34,135	17,189	14,328	2,754
29	Sikkim	-	1,313	1,479	893	165
30	Tamil Nadu	42,080	34,263	6,016	3,865	1,311
31	Telangana	29,079	20,059	6,724	4,941	408
32	The Dadra And Nagar Haveli And Daman And Diu	710	1,638	230	32	-
33	Tripura	2,437	4,035	1,420	2,468	1,373
34	Uttar Pradesh	1,07,553	84,198	29,901	17,547	4,477
35	Uttarakhand	15,417	17,304	9,026	3,949	364
36	West Bengal	33,836	29,777	6,946	5,333	766
	Grand Total	7,04,220	6,08,389	2,16,102	1,64,162	38,054