

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF FINANCE**

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

**RAJYA SABHA**

**UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2142  
TO BE ANSWERED ON TUESDAY 08<sup>th</sup> August, 2023  
[Sravana 17, 1945 (Saka)]**

**“Use of 2011 census figures for devolution of revenue to States”**

**No. 2142 Dr. John Brittas**

Will the Minister of Finance be pleased to state:

- (a) whether use of population figures of 2011 Census data in lieu of 1971 Census data by 15th Finance Commission, as per the TOR by Government, in determining horizontal devolution of revenue resources to States, led to decline in the share of some States in divisible pool even after assigning 12.5 per cent weightage to demographic performance criterion;
- (b) the details of States whose share in divisible pool have been declined during last five years;
- (c) the details of States receiving lesser revenue devolution than they contributed to Central Government exchequer during the last five years, year-wise; and
- (d) the per Capita contribution to GDP by States during last five years?

**ANSWER**

**THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE  
(SHRI PANKAJ CHAUDHARY)**

- (a & b) The criteria adopted by 15<sup>th</sup> Finance Commission to arrive at inter-se share of States in divisible pool of taxes is:

**Criteria Weight (%)**

Population	15.0
Area	15.0
Forest and ecology	10.0
Income distance	45.0
Tax and fiscal efforts	2.5
Demographic performance	12.5
	<b>100.0</b>

As evident from the table above, various factors were taken into consideration while calculating the Share of a State in the divisible pool. Hence, it may not be correct to infer that adopting 2011 census data led to changes in the share of some States in divisible pool. The detail of devolution made to States during the last five years is given as Annex-1.

- (c) State-wise information of revenue contributed to Central Government Exchequer is not maintained centrally.
- (d) Per capita net State Domestic product at current prices and at constant prices (Base year 2011-12) are given as Annex-2 and 3, respectively.

**Detail of Devolution made to States during the last five years**

(₹ Crore)

Sl. No.	State	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
1	Andhra Pradesh	32787.03	28242.39	24460.59	35385.83	38176.74
2	Arunachal Pradesh	10436.14	8987.57	10472.58	14643.90	16689.17
3	Assam	25215.85	21721.44	18629.32	28150.55	29694.26
4	Bihar	73602.96	63406.33	59861.41	91352.62	95509.85
5	Chhattisgarh	23458.69	20205.84	20337.54	28570.86	32358.26
6	Goa	2878.36	2479.85	2296.53	3356.98	3665.19
7	Gujarat	23489.32	20232.09	20218.53	31105.78	33034.00
8	Haryana	8254.60	7111.53	6437.59	9722.16	10378.00
9	Himachal Pradesh	5429.77	4677.56	4753.92	7349.04	7883.98
10	Jammu & Kashmir	13989.80	6801.81	0.00	0.00	0.00
11	Jharkhand	23906.13	20593.04	19712.23	27734.64	31404.12
12	Karnataka	35894.83	30919.00	21694.11	33283.58	34596.18
13	Kerala	19038.17	16401.05	11560.40	17820.09	18260.68
14	Madhya Pradesh	57486.87	49517.61	46922.16	69541.50	74542.85
15	Maharashtra	42050.43	36219.64	36504.01	54318.06	60000.97
16	Manipur	4698.59	4047.77	4271.97	6009.65	6795.08
17	Meghalaya	4889.07	4211.78	4551.63	6580.63	7286.14
18	Mizoram	3502.96	3017.80	3010.55	4222.87	4745.25
19	Nagaland	3792.41	3267.08	3409.25	4875.46	5400.19
20	Odisha	35353.73	30453.25	27542.67	38144.79	42989.33
21	Punjab	12008.95	10345.78	10638.21	15288.79	17163.65
22	Rajasthan	41852.35	36049.14	35575.77	54030.61	57230.79
23	Sikkim	2794.67	2407.69	2308.47	3353.69	3680.28
24	Tamil Nadu	30638.87	26392.40	24924.51	37458.60	38731.24
25	Telangana	18560.88	15987.59	12691.62	18720.54	19668.15
26	Tripura	4888.95	4211.78	4218.45	6077.52	6724.23
27	Uttar Pradesh	136766.46	117818.30	106687.01	160358.05	169745.30
28	Uttarakhand	8011.59	6901.54	6568.72	9906.25	10617.01
29	West Bengal	55775.72	48048.40	44737.01	65540.75	71434.93
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>761454.15</b>	<b>650677.05</b>	<b>594996.76</b>	<b>882903.79</b>	<b>948405.82</b>

As on 15.03.2023

**PER CAPITA NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES;  
BASE YEAR 2011-12**

(In Rs)

S. No.	State\UT	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Andhra Pradesh	138299	154031	160341	163746	192587	219518
2	Arunachal Pradesh	138836	155103	182182	190212	215897	NA
3	Assam	75151	81034	90123	90482	102965	118504
4	Bihar	36850	40715	44230	43605	49470	NA
5	Chhattisgarh	88793	102024	106603	104788	120704	133898
6	Goa	411740	423716	435949	431351	472070	NA
7	Gujarat	176961	197457	212428	212821	250100	NA
8	Haryana	208437	223022	230563	229065	264835	296685
9	Himachal Pradesh	165497	174804	185728	183333	201854	NA
10	Jammu & Kashmir*	87710	98738	NA	NA	NA	NA
11	Jharkhand	67484	75421	75016	71071	78660	NA
12	Karnataka	185840	205245	221431	221310	265623	301673
13	Kerala	183252	205437	208879	194322	228767	NA
14	Madhya Pradesh	81966	92337	101909	103654	121594	140583
15	Maharashtra	172663	182865	189889	183704	215233	NA
16	Manipur	71507	73795	78574	79797	84345	NA
17	Meghalaya	77504	82653	87653	84638	90638	98572
18	Mizoram	155222	164708	195365	187838	188839	NA
19	Nagaland	102003	109198	122759	126452	142363	NA
20	Odisha	87055	98005	104741	102166	128873	150676
21	Punjab	139835	149974	154385	149193	161888	173873
22	Rajasthan	98698	106604	115360	115122	135962	156149
23	Sikkim	349163	375773	412627	412754	472543	NA
24	Tamil Nadu	175276	194373	206165	212174	241131	273288
25	Telangana	179358	209848	231326	225687	265942	308732
26	Tripura	100444	113016	121456	119789	140803	NA
27	Uttar Pradesh	57944	62350	65677	61374	70792	NA
28	Uttarakhand	180858	186195	190543	184002	211657	233565
29	West Bengal	91401	103920	110313	106510	124798	141373
30	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	178709	204254	219653	197275	NA	NA
31	Chandigarh	280512	307812	330699	291194	349373	NA
32	Delhi	318323	338730	355798	331112	389529	NA
33	Jammu & Kashmir-UT			101891	102803	116619	132806
34	Puducherry	198358	218673	216064	203178	209890	NA

Source: Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics of respective State Governments

\* relates to Jammu and Kashmir and Ladakh

**Annex-3**

As on 15.03.2023

**PER CAPITA NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES;  
BASE YEAR 2011-12**

(In Rs)

S. No.	State\UT	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Andhra Pradesh	103177	108853	110587	105880	117464	123526
2	Arunachal Pradesh	94001	99570	113057	106903	115311	NA
3	Assam	57835	59943	61519	61304	65726	69826
4	Bihar	26719	29092	29794	28127	30779	NA
5	Chhattisgarh	68374	75438	76749	73259	78377	83511
6	Goa	308296	308753	313973	298527	310201	NA
7	Gujarat	143604	154887	164060	160321	174539	NA
8	Haryana	156200	169604	170616	155756	172657	181961
9	Himachal Pradesh	129303	136288	140048	133079	141830	NA
10	Jammu & Kashmir*	65621	69183	NA	NA	NA	NA
11	Jharkhand	52277	56133	55658	51365	55126	NA
12	Karnataka	140745	149024	156086	149030	164471	176383
13	Kerala	137181	147347	147951	132700	148790	NA
14	Madhya Pradesh	54824	59005	60452	56320	61534	65023
15	Maharashtra	137808	140782	142211	127970	138490	NA
16	Manipur	51211	48106	49267	46968	46341	NA
17	Meghalaya	58493	60132	61755	56679	60606	65336
18	Mizoram	117272	119022	130741	118555	111180	NA
19	Nagaland	66813	70218	73361	72215	79188	NA
20	Odisha	71032	75421	76518	70877	79899	86512
21	Punjab	110857	115592	118487	111662	116850	121671
22	Rajasthan	73529	73975	76643	73140	80545	86134
23	Sikkim	232483	240743	248691	239928	256507	NA
24	Tamil Nadu	133029	141844	144845	143528	154427	166463
25	Telangana	131503	146777	153286	139640	154122	164657
26	Tripura	75020	82313	83985	80512	86539	NA
27	Uttar Pradesh	41771	42333	43019	39298	42525	NA
28	Uttarakhand	148011	150179	150820	137987	149015	158245
29	West Bengal	64007	68195	69559	63562	69890	75561
30	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	145562	154233	161564	152859	NA	NA
31	Chandigarh	218201	227231	234431	199845	215825	NA
32	Delhi	252960	257597	260559	234569	252024	NA
33	Jammu & Kashmir-UT			68455	65172	69665	74602
34	Puducherry	134934	153988	153226	144866	149513	NA

Source: Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics of respective State Governments

\* relates to Jammu and Kashmir and Ladakh