

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF TRIBAL AFFAIRS
RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO- 784
TO BE ANSWERED ON- 08/02/2023

**EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT AND EMPLOYMENT AMONG TRIBAL
POPULATION**

784 SHRI A. A. RAHIM:

Will the Minister of TRIBAL AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) the data on total number and percentage of Tribal students completing 10th standard, 12th standard, undergraduate, post-graduate and doctorate level education, each year for the last five years, State-wise; and

(b) the employment rate among tribal population, year-wise for the last five years, Statewise?

ANSWER

MINISTER OF STATE FOR TRIBAL AFFAIRS
(SMT. RENUKA SINGH SARUTA)

(a): As per information received from Department of School Education & Literacy (DoSE&L), Ministry of Education, number and percentage of students passed in class 10 and class 12, Board wise, for past five years (2016-2020) is given at **Annexure-I**.

Further, State-wise data on out-turn/ pass-out for All Categories and Schedules Tribes in Higher education, which includes Ph.D., M. Phil., Post Graduate, Under Graduate, Post Graduate Diploma, Diploma, Certificate, Integrated, for the year 2020-21 as per All India Survey on Higher Education (AISHE) report published by Department of Higher Education, Ministry of Education is given at **Annexure-II**.

(b): As informed Ministry of Statistics & Programme Implementation (MoS&PI), 'State-wise data on employment rate among tribal population' is not maintained at the central level. However, estimated Worker Population Ratio (WPR) according to usual status (Principal status + Subsidiary status) for Scheduled Tribes at all-India level from the Periodic Labour Force Survey (PLFS) conducted by the National Sample Survey Office (NSSO), MoSPI during 2017-18 (July 2017 – June 2018), 2018-19 (July 2018 – June 2019), 2019-20 (July 2019 – June 2020) and 2020-21 (July 2020 – June 2021), is given in the table below.

Table: Worker Population Ratio (WPR) (in per cent) according to usual status (ps+ss) for Scheduled Tribes during 2017-18, 2018-19, 2019-20 and 2020-21

Social group	WPR (in percent) according to usual status (ps+ss)			
	PLFS, 2017-18	PLFS, 2018-19	PLFS, 2019-20	PLFS, 2020-21
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
ST	40.0	40.6	45.5	47.9

Source: Annual Report, PLFS, MoSPI

Annexure-I

Annexure-I referred to in reply to part (a) of Rajya Sabha Unstarred Question No. 784 for 08.02.2023 regarding 'Educational attainment and employment among tribal population'

Number and Percentage of Students Passed in Class X, Board wise – Scheduled Tribes (ST): (2016-2020)

Sl. No.	Name of the Board	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
		Number of Students Passed	% of Students Passed	Number of Students Passed	% of Students Passed	Number of Students Passed	% of Students Passed	Number of Students Passed	% of Students Passed	Number of Students Passed	% of Students Passed
1	Central Board of Secondary Education, New Delhi	48461	86.6	54940	94.3	44520	74.8	51316	79.9	59531	87.3
2	Council for the Indian School Certificate Examinations, New Delhi	5310	97.1	5646	97.2	5778	97.3	6271	98.0	6468	99.0
3	Board of Secondary Education, Andhra Pradesh	27650	88.5	25336	83.2	28690	88.4	30683	97.5	32890	100.0
4	Assam Sanskrit Board	1406	67.7	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
5	New Delhi Rashtriya Sanskrit Sansthan	6	54.5	14	82.4	16	100.0	3	75.0	14	100.0
6	Board of Secondary Education Assam	44979	51.9	37794	50.5	41223	59.2	43674	64.6	42111	63.1
7	Banasthali Vidyapith, Rajasthan	12	100.0	9	100.0	8	100.0	8	100.0	12	100.0
8	Bihar School Education Board	10398	46.7	12317	47.0	23306	67.1	27449	83.5	29839	89.1
9	Bihar Sanskrit Shiksha Board Patna	*	*	*	*	*	*	668	78.1	473	98.1
10	Chhattisgarh Board of Secondary Education	65461	53.2	67020	58.5	75942	70.5	77055	72.0	81987	75.2
11	Chhattisgarh Sanskriti Vidya Mandalam	314	99.1	278	97.5	326	97.0	221	96.9	301	93.8
12	Goa Board of Secondary & Higher Secondary Education	2189	91.4	2074	93.5	2188	93.8	2012	94.0	2053	94.5
13	Gujarat Secondary & Higher Secondary Education Board	65743	55.9	69455	60.8	61019	52.9	66717	55.4	60217	50.6
14	Board of School Education Haryana	*	*	60	59.4	*	*	*	*	*	*
15	H.P. Board of School Education	5767	74.9	5537	77.8	5071	74.9	4125	62.1	4330	66.9
16	Jharkhand Academic Council, Ranchi	70947	59.4	70442	61.3	59122	57.8	45423	70.3	35537	74.3
17	Karnataka Secondary Education Examination Board	39738	73.9	47093	78.7	43697	82.0	44887	84.6	42253	70.2
18	Kerala Board of Public Examination	7597	91.1	7598	89.9	7055	87.0	7498	92.5	7605	95.9
19	Maharashtra State Board of Secondary & Higher Secondary Education	116018	83.2	121505	80.0	125250	80.8	95616	64.3	145909	89.9

20	Board of Secondary Education, Madhya Pradesh	90034	45.1	80972	42.7	105354	54.7	103831	51.7	105731	53.5
21	Madhya Pradesh Maharshi Patanjali Sanskrit Sansthan	7	13.7	25	23.1	56	76.7	93	57.4	183	99.5
22	Board of Secondary Education, Manipur	10048	80.3	10858	78.4	12009	83.4	12245	86.2	11593	79.2
23	Meghalaya Board of School Education	24210	52.5	24900	52.8	22809	54.4	25265	54.5	22832	49.2
24	Mizoram Board of School Education	12633	73.5	10466	72.6	13633	78.2	12052	70.6	12215	68.5
25	Nagaland Board of School Education	13881	66.5	14143	69.3	12715	65.0	14418	69.4	13946	69.2
26	Board of Secondary Education, Orissa	91688	79.0	104943	83.4	86016	71.8	74210	64.3	71426	74.7
27	Punjab School Education Board	56	70.0	42	66.7	65	0.4	63	64.9	103	100.0
28	Board of Secondary Education, Rajasthan	95278	65.4	106422	73.2	105577	76.1	109701	75.8	125389	81.1
29	Tamil Nadu State Board of School Examination	8536	85.0	8672	85.7	8470	87.0	9175	89.0	11217	97.2
30	Director of Government Examination Telangana	48623	92.7	46420	89.6	45712	84.2	54295	93.6	55477	100.0
31	Tripura Board of Secondary Education	5696	35.9	6706	41.5	4702	44.5	5452	41.5	6336	54.9
32	Madhyamik Shiksha Parishad Uttar Pradesh	19916	85.9	16658	74.7	15222	66.5	15657	73.1	15266	76.5
33	UP Board of Secondary Sanskrit Education	14	77.8	4	80.0	*	*	130	80.2	171	97.2
34	U.P. Dayalbag Education Institute	30	100.0	31	93.9	35	94.6	27	96.4	20	100.0
35	Uttarakhand Sanskriti Shiksha Parishad	*	*	11	91.7	10	90.9	9	100.0	6	100.0
36	Uttranchal Shiksha EvmPariksha Parishad	4354	73.6	3894	73.7	3602	72.0	3394	73.2	3463	71.7
37	West Bengal Board of Secondary Education	47235	66.2	41585	65.8	43367	66.3	42713	69.2	42146	70.3
38	Board of Madrasah Education, West Bengal, Kolkata	315	65.6	251	63.1	235	68.7	203	64.2	186	74.4
39	Aligarh Muslim University Board of Secondary & Sr.Secondary Education	*	*	*	*	*	*	3	75.0	*	*
40	National Institute of Open Schooling, New Delhi	5488	36.6	7351	35.4	8052	34.7	8914	43.1	11117	63.9
41	A.P. Open School Society, Hyderabad	2538	78.1	2450	53.0	2970	77.8	3807	83.9	5733	99.8
42	Chhattisgarh State Open School	14384	60.7	13870	60.7	13923	52.5	11966	62.2	14687	85.5
43	M.P. State Open School Board of	4558	15.3	4782	31.9	6973	42.3	2807	21.9	8281	34.4

	Secondary Education, Bhopal										
44	Rajasthan State Open School, Rajasthan	5437	57.4	2297	28.8	4524	82.1	3174	36.8	3138	36.4
45	Telangana Open School Society, Hyderabad	2546	30.1	2081	28.4	1683	29.0	1683	29.0	4703	99.7
46	West Bengal Council of Rabindra Open Schooling	268	16.3	274	19.4	166	14.7	415	44.2	352	93.4
47	Open School Board, Punjab	*	*	*	*	4	21.1	2	10.5	4	40.0

*: Data not reported by respective Boards

Number and Percentage of Students Passed in Class XII, Board wise – Scheduled Tribes (ST): (2016-2020)

Sl. No.	Name of the Board	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020	
		Number of Students Passed	% of Students Passed	Number of Students Passed	% of Students Passed	Number of Students Passed	% of Students Passed	Number of Students Passed	% of Students Passed	Number of Students Passed	% of Students Passed
1	Central Board of Secondary Education, New Delhi	30478	75.8	29789	74.6	31650	73.3	34283	69.3	37062	86.4
2	Council for the Indian School Certificate Examinations, New Delhi	2463	92.7	2508	92.7	2744	92.0	3045	95.3	3029	96.1
3	Board of Intermediate Education, Andhra Pradesh	17597	57.8	18659	60.4	18918	76.3	19186	77.8	24732	65.8
4	Assam Higher Secondary Education Council	33302	72.5	32143	66.5	32733	68.7	31353	71.8	34236	77.2
5	Assam Sanskrit Board	*	*	284	46.0	*	*	*	*	*	*
6	Banasthali Vidyapith, Rajasthan	11	100.0	6	100.0	12	100.0	9	100.0	8	100.0
7	Bihar Intermediate Education Council	8738	60.8	6383	39.7	11027	54.0	20918	81.6	21413	87.7
8	Chhattisgarh Board of Secondary Education	54503	73.6	54402	76.1	57864	80.9	57205	81.2	57999	77.2
9	ChhattisgarhSanskriti Vidya Mandalam	182	100.0	236	98.7	245	100.0	162	98.8	225	93.4
10	Goa Board of Secondary & Higher Secondary Education	1690	92.5	1924	93.5	2121	89.9	2025	91.0	1997	80.8
11	Gujarat Secondary & Higher Secondary Education Board	45356	50.9	36815	67.2	41369	59.3	48218	66.6	47780	73.7
12	Board of School Education Haryana, Bhiwani	*	*	10	71.4	*	*	*	*	*	*
13	H.P. Board of School Education, Dharamshala	5717	87.6	5380	84.8	4880	81.1	4017	71.4	4188	80.1

14	J.K State Board of School Education	3540	28.8	1147	24.0	1564	41.6	1545	59.2	5290	73.5
15	Jharkhand Academic Council, Ranchi	52387	67.1	49372	63.6	37512	73.2	39287	79.0	27377	77.8
16	Department of Pre-University Education, Karnataka	21010	55.1	22039	52.8	26042	61.4	27313	64.3	27827	65.4
17	Kerala Board of Higher Secondary Examination	3577	57.8	3937	65.6	3660	64.6	3892	66.0	3578	63.2
18	Maharashtra State Board of Secondary & Higher Secondary Education	74720	80.9	86537	84.5	83822	81.3	82530	78.3	90845	82.8
19	Board of Secondary Education, Madhya Pradesh	66007	60.3	55257	56.7	66516	60.9	65514	64.4	81067	67.7
20	Council of Higher Secondary Education, Imphal, Manipur	7505	73.6	7286	77.5	7957	82.9	8190	86.3	9292	92.8
21	Meghalaya Board of School Education	18083	73.8	18602	75.4	19983	75.8	21120	75.7	20497	74.4
22	Mizoram Board of School Education	8475	77.7	7892	76.2	9299	82.6	8351	79.8	9632	79.2
23	Nagaland Board of School Education	9793	74.0	11126	78.5	10452	75.0	10917	75.6	10323	73.6
24	Council of Higher Secondary Education, Orissa	38954	64.0	40402	83.0	38645	59.3	39378	57.4	38748	58.8
25	Punjab School Education Board, Mohali	68	74.7	56	62.2	55	67.9	42	82.4	40	93.0
26	Board of Secondary Education, Rajasthan, Ajmer	84540	84.2	98607	89.8	87851	87.8	98325	89.1	98512	91.5
27	Tamil Nadu State Board of School Examination	5817	84.2	6477	84.8	6115	83.1	6167	81.7	5799	86.1
28	Tripura Board of Secondary Education	2936	59.0	3579	54.0	3778	58.7	3743	57.9	3979	64.1
29	Uttar Pradesh Board of High School & Intermediate Education	16263	82.9	13151	81.7	11517	65.3	9711	60.2	11160	64.8
30	Uttranchal Shiksha EvmPariksha Parishad, Ramnagar	5509	94.9	3669	75.5	3696	73.3	3503	76.4	3087	74.6
31	West Bengal Council of Higher Education, Kolkata	27308	87.4	26272	68.5	27596	68.7	26687	73.0	28202	80.4
32	Telangana Board of Intermediate Education	29044	48.8	30647	69.8	33008	72.0	31770	72.2	43141	100.0
33	New Delhi Rashtriya Sanskrit Sansthan	22	88.0	28	100.0	22	100.0	26	83.9	36	100.0
34	Madhya Pradesh Maharshi Patanjali Sanskrit Sansthan	1	5.0	18	43.9	11	35.5	66	70.2	52	54.7
35	U.P.Madhymik Shiksha Parisad, Sanskriti Shiksha Parishad	11	68.8	14	93.3	14	93.3	95	77.9	82	97.6

36	U.P. Dayalbag Education Institute	6	100.0	15	100.0	23	95.8	30	96.8	28	96.6
37	Uttarakhand Sanskriti Shiksha Parishad	*	*	6	100.0	10	83.3	11	78.6	13	100.0
38	AMU Board of Secondary & Sr. Secondary Education	*	*	11	100.0	31	67.4	11	57.9	23	88.5
39	State Board of Vocational Higher Secondary, Kerala	*	*	*	*	*	*	173	65.5	163	58.6
40	National Institute of Open Schooling, New Delhi	10236	32.0	8026	37.2	8052	34.7	10283	34.3	11904	63.4
41	A.P. Open School Society, Hyderabad	3001	74.4	3604	61.7	3587	77.6	3930	81.2	4419	78.4
42	Telangana Open School Society	3254	38.3	3201	42.3	1457	31.3	2290	58.4	3126	86.8
43	State Open Schooling, Assam Higher Secondary Education Council	677	53.3	1219	52.5	*	*	*	*	718	20.4
44	Chattisgarh State Open School	14384	70.5	12174	56.1	13999	77.6	11517	61.1	15715	84.5
45	Madhya Pradesh State Open School Board of Secondary Education	1823	10.6	7755	63.9	6650	45.6	4692	48.7	6908	38.3
46	Rajasthan State Open School, Rajasthan	2625	68.2	710	19.2	1868	62.0	1571	30.4	964	18.8
47	Rabindra Mukta Vidyalaya (West Bengal State Open School)	274	26.0	274	26.0	139	23.0	218	39.6	220	52.1
48	Punjab Open School Board	*	*	*	*	4	40.0	6	60.0	8	61.5

*: Data not reported by respective Boards

Annexure-II

Annexure-II referred to in reply to part (a) of Rajya Sabha Unstarred Question No. 784 for 08.02.2023 regarding 'Educational attainment and employment among tribal population' State-wise Out-Turn/Pass-out for All Categories and Scheduled Tribes in Higher education for the year 2020-21 (in number)

Sl. No.	State/UT	All Categories	Scheduled Tribes
1	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	2104	6
2	Andhra Pradesh	437392	16439
3	Arunachal Pradesh	13275	7706
4	Assam	115466	13930
5	Bihar	379081	3900
6	Chandigarh	26230	459
7	Chhattisgarh	196148	32677
8	Delhi	436493	2327
9	Goa	13985	956
10	Gujarat	375752	32367
11	Haryana	223061	639
12	Himachal Pradesh	56412	2386
13	Jammu and Kashmir	79473	2003
14	Jharkhand	167117	27141
15	Karnataka	524293	21057
16	Kerala	211945	1241
17	Ladakh	328	194
18	Lakshadweep	119	0
19	Madhya Pradesh	661770	60509
20	Maharashtra	1126626	39962
21	Manipur	27853	5948
22	Meghalaya	18024	12873
23	Mizoram	6025	5054
24	Nagaland	9916	8595
25	Odisha	218633	24323
26	Puducherry	17080	114
27	Punjab	233790	650
28	Rajasthan	566678	62508
29	Sikkim	12869	941
30	Tamil Nadu	943903	6387
31	Telangana	328312	20753
32	The Dadra and Nagar Haveli and Daman and Diu	2480	446
33	Tripura	21996	4110
34	Uttar Pradesh	1404561	6083
35	Uttarakhand	131550	3826
36	West Bengal	550296	14906

Source: AISHE report, 2020-21
