GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT, FOREST AND CLIMATE CHANGE

RAJYA SABHA STARRED QUESTION NO: 374 TO BE ANSWERED ON 06.04.2023

New project to save forests

374. MS. INDU BALA GOSWAMI:

Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT, FOREST AND CLIMATE CHANGE be pleased to state:

- (a) whether the Ministry proposes to launch a new project to save the forests of Himachal Pradesh;
- (b) if so, the details thereof; and
- (c) whether it is proposed to conduct a survey so that information regarding deforestation during the past years and its reasons could be obtained?

ANSWER

MINISTER FOR ENVIRONMENT, FOREST AND CLIMATE CHANGE (SHRI BHUPENDER YADAV)

(a) to (c) The statement is laid on the table of the House.

Statement refer to in reply to part (a) to (c) of Rajya Sabha Starred Question No. 374 due for reply on 06.04.2023 regarding 'New project to save forests' by Ms. Indu Bala Goswami:

- (a) No Sir.
- (b) Question does not arise.

(c)The Forest Survey of India (FSI), Dehradun, an organization under the Ministry has been carrying out the assessment of forest cover of the country, biennially since 1987, and the findings are published in India State of Forest Report (ISFR). As per latest ISFR 2021, the total forest cover of the country is 7,13,789 square kilometre which is 21.71% of the geographical area of the country. The trend for the last three ISFRs shows an increase in Forest cover of the country. The forest cover has increased by 3,976 square kilometre between ISFR 2017 and ISFR 2019 assessment while there is an increase of 1,540 square kilometre between ISFR 2019 and ISFR 2021 assessment. The State wise details of change in Forest Cover between ISFR 2017, ISFR 2019 and ISFR 2021 are given in **Annexure-I**. Further, the Protection and management of forests are primarily the responsibility of concerned State/UT Governments, and various afforestation activities and forest protection measures are being taken up by the states to increase the forest cover and for sustainable management of the forests as per approved working plans.

As per the ISFR 2021, the Forest Cover of the State Himachal Pradesh, has increased by 9 square kilometer as compared to the ISFR 2019.

Annexure-I

Annexure referred to part (c) of the Rajya Sabha Starred Question no. 374 due for reply on 06.04.2023 regarding 'New project to save forests'.

State/UTs wise details of change in Forest Cover from ISFR 2017 to ISFR 2021

	1				(Area in	Square Kilometre)
		Forest Cover			Change in Forest	Change in Forest
	Geographical	ICED 2015	IGED 2010	ICED 2021	Cover between	_
States/UTs	area	15FK 2017	ISFR 2019	ISFR 2021		ISFR 2019 &
		(a)	(b)	(c)	ISFR 2019 (b-a)	ISFR 2021 (c-b)
Andhra Pradesh	1,62,968	28,147	29,137	29,784	990	647
Arunachal Pradesh	83,743		66,688	66,431	-276	-257
Assam	78,438		28,327	28,312		-15
Bihar	94,163		7,306	7,381		75
Chhattisgarh	1,35,192		55,611	55,717		106
Delhi	1,483	192.41	195.44	195		-0.44
Goa	3,702		2,237	2,244		
Gujarat	1,96,244	14,757	14,857	14,926	100	69
Haryana	44,212	1,588	1,602	1,603	14	1
Himachal Pradesh	55,673		15,434	15,443	334	9
Jharkhand	79,716		23,611	23,721	58	110
Karnataka	1,91,791	37,550	38,575	38,730	1025	155
Kerala	38,852	20,321	21,144	21,253	823	109
Madhya Pradesh	3,08,252	77,414	77,482	77,493	68	11
Maharashtra	3,07,713	50,682	50,778	50,798	96	20
Manipur	22,327	17,346	16,847	16,598	-499	-249
Meghalaya	22,429	17,146	17,119	17,046	-27	-73
Mizoram	21,081	18,186	18,006	17,820	-180	-186
Nagaland	16,579	12,489	12,486	12,251	-3	-235
Odisha	1,55,707	51,345	51,619	52,156	274	537
Punjab	50,362	1,837	1,849	1,847	12	-2
Rajasthan	3,42,239	16,572	16,630	16,655	58	25
Sikkim	7,096	3,344	3,342	3,341	-2	-1
Tamil Nadu	1,30,060	26,281	26,364	26,419	83	55
Telangana	1,12,077	20,419	20,582	21,214	163	632
Tripura	10,486	7,726	7,726	7,722	0	-4
Uttar Pradesh	2,40,928	14,679	14,806	14,818	127	12
Uttarakhand	53,483	24,295	24,303	24,305	8	2
West Bengal	88,752	16,847	16,902	16,832	55	-70
A&N Islands	8,249	6,742	6,743	6,744	1	1
Chandigarh	114	21.56	22.03	22.88	0.47	0.85
Dadra & Nagar Haveli #	491	207	207	227.75	0	0.26
Daman & Diu #	111	20.49	20.49	221.13	0	0.26
Jammu & Kashmir*	2 22 226	23,241	21,358	21,387	-1883	29
Ladakh	2,22,236	0	2,254	2,272	2254	18
Lakshadweep	30	27.10	27.10	27.10	0	0
Puducherry	490	53.67	52.41	53.30	-1.26	0.89
Grand Total	32,87,469	7,08,273	7,12,249	7,13,789	3,976	1,540

^{*} From ISFR 2019 onwards Jammu & Kashmir was divided into two UTs viz. Jammu & Kashmir and Ladakh.

[#] From ISFR 2021 onwards Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu have been combined into one UT.