

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION
DEPARTMENT OF SCHOOL EDUCATION AND LITERACY**

**RAJYA SABHA
STARRED QUESTION NO.14
ANSWERED ON 07.12.2022**

Government Schools without basic facilities of toilet, water tap, and drinking water

14 **Shri Abdul Wahab:**

Will the Minister of *Education* be pleased to state:

- (a) the number of Government schools with no toilets, no tap water supply and no drinking water facility at all, State-wise;
- (b) how many schools without these facilities are located in Aspirational Districts;
- (c) in schools where there are toilets, how many of them have separate toilets for girls and boys;
- (d) what is the ratio of girls' toilets to boys' toilets in Government schools;
- (e) what steps Government has taken to facilitate these services in Government schools; and
- (f) the number of toilets, tap water facility that has been built by the Central Government during the last three years?

ANSWER

**THE MINISTER OF EDUCATION
(SHRI DHARMENDRA PRADHAN)**

(a) to (f) A statement is laid on the table of the House.

STATEMENT REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PARTS (a) TO (f) OF RAJYA SABHA STARRED QUESTION NO. 14 TO BE ANSWERED ON 07TH DECEMBER, 2022 ASKED BY HON'BLE MP SHRI ABDUL WAHAB REGARDING GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS WITHOUT BASIC FACILITIES OF TOILET, WATER TAP, AND DRINKING WATER

(a) to (f): The number of Government schools with no toilets, no tap water supply and no drinking water facility, State-wise as per UDISE+ 2021-22 is given at **Annexure-I**. The district-wise details of Government schools with no toilets, no tap water supply and no drinking water facility in aspirational Districts as per UDISE+ 2021-22 is given at **Annexure-II**. The State/UT-wise details of separate toilets for girls and boys as per UDISE+ 2021-22 is given at **Annexure-III**. The State/UT-wise ratio of girls' toilets to boys' toilets as per UDISE+ 2021-22 is given at **Annexure-IV**. The number of toilets and tap water facilities provided during the last three years under the Samagra Shiksha Program is given at **Annexure-V**.

Education is in the concurrent list of the Constitution and most of the schools are under the jurisdiction of concerned States & UTs. State and UT Governments are the appropriate Governments under the Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education (RTE) Act, 2009, and have the responsibility and mandate to provide school infrastructure including drinking water and toilet facilities in schools in accordance with the norms laid down in the Schedule to the RTE Act, 2009 and as per respective State RTE Rules. States and UTs have been repeatedly advised to ensure that all the schools, including those under the non-Government sector (private, aided schools, etc.) in their jurisdiction should have provision for separate toilets for boys and girls; and safe and adequate drinking water facilities for all children.

Ministry of Education in association with the State Governments, UT Administrations, Central Public Sector Undertakings (CPSUs) and Private Corporates had launched the Swachh Vidyalaya initiative in 2014 to provide separate toilets for boys and girls in all government schools within one year. Under this initiative, 4,17,796 toilets had been constructed/reconstructed in 2,61,400 Government elementary and secondary schools.

There is also a provision in Samagra Shiksha for sanction of budget for construction of new toilets and for taking up repairs to toilets / providing running water etc. Every year as per the proposals submitted by the State / UT during the Project Approval Board meeting of Samagra Shiksha, sanction is accorded for construction / repairs for toilets / water facility etc.

The centrally sponsored scheme of Samagra Shiksha also provides for an annual recurring composite school grant varying upto Rs. 1,00,000/- per annum depending upon the number of students, for all government schools, out of which at least 10% is to be spent on activities related to Swachhata Action Plan (SAP) for hygiene and sanitation. Central release to States and UTs under SAP Component in last 3 years are as follows:

Year	Amount (Rs. in Lakh)
2019-20	22400.95
2020-21	22924.56
2021-22	20062.93

Swachh Bharat Kosh (SBK) has been setup by the Govt. of India to achieve the objective of improving cleanliness levels in rural and urban areas, including schools by attracting Corporate Social Responsibility funds from Corporate Sector and contribution from individuals and philanthropists. Till date Rs. 18267.21 lakh have been sanctioned by SBK for 59,685 construction / repairs of toilets.

The Ministry of Education (MoE) has instituted Swachh Vidyalaya Puraskar (SVP) from 2016-2017 at district, State and national level as a next step to Swachh Vidyalaya Initiative for institutionalizing a Swachhata ranking system for excellence in water, sanitation and hygiene in schools across the country. During 2021-22 in Swachh Vidyalaya Puraskar 8,23,211 schools have participated and the top ranking schools have been felicitated at the District, State and National Level. A total of 57,177 Schools have got 5 star ranking and 2,99,021 schools have got 4 star ranking during SVP 2021-22.

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (a) TO (f) OF RAJYA SABHA STARRED QUESTION NO. 14 TO BE ANSWERED ON 07TH DECEMBER, 2022 ASKED BY HON'BLE MP SHRI ABDUL WAHAB REGARDING GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS WITHOUT BASIC FACILITIES OF TOILET, WATER TAP, AND DRINKING WATER

The Statement showing the State-wise details of the number of Government schools with no toilets, no tap water supply and no drinking water facility

Sl. No.	India/State/UT	Total number of Government schools	Number of Government schools not having		
			Toilets facility	Tap water supply facility	Drinking water facility
1.	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	342	0	34	0
2.	Andhra Pradesh	45137	819	16159	30
3.	Arunachal Pradesh	2985	94	980	632
4.	Assam	45490	626	26606	1224
5.	Bihar	75558	259	61393	203
6.	Chandigarh	123	0	0	0
7.	Chhattisgarh	48743	220	33676	12
8.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli Daman & Diu	388	0	23	0
9.	Delhi	2762	0	0	0
10.	Goa	814	0	8	0
11.	Gujarat	34699	105	7007	12
12.	Haryana	14562	185	2651	54
13.	Himachal Pradesh	15380	74	257	4
14.	Jammu & Kashmir	23173	1067	4431	734
15.	Jharkhand	35840	220	29452	696
16.	Karnataka	49679	304	5547	202
17.	Kerala	5010	7	2809	21
18.	Ladakh	838	5	331	4
19.	Lakshadweep	38	0	1	0
20.	Madhya Pradesh	92695	620	81322	1431
21.	Maharashtra	65639	1058	20899	548
22.	Manipur	2889	121	2470	24
23.	Meghalaya	7783	466	5142	3875
24.	Mizoram	2563	81	904	267
25.	Nagaland	1960	151	1246	782
26.	Odisha	49072	596	29394	552
27.	Puducherry	422	0	1	0
28.	Punjab	19259	30	7108	2
29.	Rajasthan	68948	1217	40735	1991
30.	Sikkim	864	0	15	6
31.	Tamil Nadu	37636	0	1393	0
32.	Telangana	30023	2124	11124	1859
33.	Tripura	4262	137	2350	739
34.	Uttar Pradesh	137024	1137	97359	1157
35.	Uttarakhand	16484	259	2384	626
36.	West Bengal	83302	18	46222	302
37.	India	1022386	12000	541433	17989

Source: UDISE+ 2021-22

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The Statement showing the district-wise details of Government schools with no toilets, no tap water supply and no drinking water facility in Aspirational Districts

State/UT	Aspirational District	Number of Government	Number of Government schools not having		
			Toilets	Tap water	Drinking
Andhra Pradesh	KADAPA	3235	39	590	0
	VISAKHAPATNAM	4110	386	2097	18
	VIZIANAGARAM	2764	77	1481	1
Arunachal Pradesh	NAMSAI	190	0	157	4
Assam	BAKSA	1048	27	686	21
	BARPETA	1786	83	972	0
	DARRANG	1221	27	731	2
	DHUBRI	1970	51	1264	0
	GOALPARA	1640	25	1111	2
	HAILAKANDI	1311	1	1089	10
	UDALGURI	1342	14	389	21
Bihar	ARARIA	2093	6	1945	11
	AURANGABAD (BIHAR)	2268	39	2124	33
	BANKA	2197	32	1915	18
	BEGUSARAI	1665	3	1307	0
	GAYA	3318	11	2712	5
	JAMUI	1748	0	1435	1
	KATI HAR	1988	1	1627	0
	KHAGARIA	1132	0	973	0
	MUZAFFARPUR	3260	23	2680	23
	NAWADA	1793	0	1542	0
	PURNIA	2328	0	2104	0
	SHEIKHPURA	523	1	317	1
SITAMARHI	2206	1	1860	0	
Chhattisgarh	BASTER	2344	16	1686	5
	BIJAPUR	888	160	711	0
	DANTEWADA	871	0	637	0
	KANKER	2445	1	1714	0
	KONDAGAON	1995	0	1589	0
	KORBA	2180	19	1630	7
	MAHASAMUND	1957	4	1225	0
	NARAYANPUR	570	0	432	0
	RAJNANDGAON	2962	1	1686	0
SUKMA	1013	0	867	0	
Gujarat	DOHAD	1843	2	908	2
	NARMADA	789	0	257	0
Haryana	NUH	942	73	493	29
Himachal Pradesh	CHAMBA	1674	0	18	0
Jammu & Kashmir	BARAMULA	1978	5	40	0
	KUPWARA	1845	24	423	6
Jharkhand	BOKARO	1570	9	1133	34
	CHATRA	1579	9	1374	20
	DUMKA	2356	23	2038	77
	GARHWA	1463	5	1366	4

State/UT	Aspirational District	Number of Government	Number of Government schools not having		
			Toilets	Tap water	Drinking
	GIRIDIH	3166	5	2570	30
	GODDA	1539	5	1189	101
	GUMLA	1343	8	1236	6
	HAZARIBAG	1504	5	1030	24
	KHUNTI	777	9	626	15
	LATEHAR	1072	0	934	23
	LOHARDAGA	512	0	433	1
	PAKAUR	988	3	885	20
	PALAMU	2577	15	2286	20
	PASHCHIMI SINGHBHUM	2082	62	1770	86
	PURBI SINGHBHUM	1620	5	1077	4
	RAMGARH	616	0	388	0
	RANCHI	2150	5	1785	7
	SAHIBGANJ	1292	25	1146	131
	SIMDEGA	762	0	696	0
Karnataka	RAICHUR	1681	19	165	28
	YADAGIRI	1095	52	389	28
Kerala	WAYANAD	210	0	148	0
Madhya Pradesh	BARWANI	2651	6	2295	18
	CHHATARPUR	2318	0	2230	26
	DAMOH	1697	6	1602	0
	GUNA	1860	0	1743	0
	KHANDWA	1437	1	1036	2
	RAJGARH	2105	5	1690	4
	SINGRAULI	1615	1	1602	13
VIDISHA	2080	13	1980	0	
Maharashtra	GADCHIROLI	1579	47	1238	61
	NANDURBAR	1514	114	553	0
	OSMANABAD	1121	10	322	0
	WASHIM	825	1	357	0
Manipur	CHANDEL	175	4	160	0
Meghalaya	RI BHOI	668	24	292	245
Mizoram	MAMIT	281	3	71	1
Nagaland	KIPHIRE	107	13	73	66
Odisha	BOLANGIR	2098	30	1559	1
	DHENKANAL	1271	5	597	4
	GAJAPATI	1023	24	564	36
	KALAHANDI	2170	43	1543	50
	KANDHAMAL	1681	5	1336	0
	KORAPUT	2354	10	1845	13
	MALKANGIRI	1286	56	920	19
	NABARANGPUR	1816	7	1342	35
	NUAPADA	904	18	393	12
RAYAGADA	1834	74	1374	78	
Punjab	FIROZPUR	848	3	510	0
	MOGA	597	1	355	0
Rajasthan	BARAN	1600	210	1278	302
	DHAULPUR	1147	3	909	21
	JAISALMER	1314	32	845	34
	KARALI	1455	14	1128	121
	SIROHI	1004	54	559	31
Sikkim	WEST SIKKIM	136	0	1	0
Tamil Nadu	RAMANATHAPURAM	1067	0	124	0
	VIRUDHUNAGAR	997	0	30	0

State/UT	Aspirational District	Number of Government	Number of Government schools not having		
			Toilets	Tap water	Drinking
Telangana	ADILABAD	1288	258	1052	349
	BHADRADRI	1466	93	758	45
	WARANGAL RURAL	705	55	258	24
Tripura	DHALAI	820	48	639	351
Uttar Pradesh	BAHRAICH	2881	16	2039	3
	BALRAMPUR	1855	18	1200	32
	CHANDAULI	1234	15	927	9
	CHITRAKOOT	1297	22	1129	28
	FATEHPUR	2190	2	1896	28
	SHRAWASTI	1020	5	771	5
	SIDDHARTH NAGAR	2300	28	1423	10
	SONBHADRA	2126	19	1311	16
Uttarakhand	HARDWAR	950	8	434	10
	UDHAM SINGH NAGAR	1140	12	812	7
	Grand Total	175293	2852	121193	2989

Source: UDISE+ 2021-22

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The statement showing the State-wise details of schools in separate toilets for girls and boys

Sl. No.	India/State / UT	Total number of Government Schools	Number of Government schools having		
			Toilet facility	Boys toilets facility	Girls toilets facility
1.	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	342	342	340	342
2.	Andhra Pradesh	45137	44318	36821	43254
3.	Arunachal Pradesh	2985	2891	2712	2681
4.	Assam	45490	44864	41824	43636
5.	Bihar	75558	75299	72787	74064
6.	Chandigarh	123	123	123	123
7.	Chhattisgarh	48743	48523	46811	47549
8.	Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu	388	388	384	385
9.	Delhi	2762	2762	1999	1913
10.	Goa	814	814	814	814
11.	Gujarat	34699	34594	33219	33516
12.	Haryana	14562	14377	13054	13655
13.	Himachal Pradesh	15380	15306	15078	15200
14.	Jammu & Kashmir	23173	22106	19384	20012
15.	Jharkhand	35840	35620	34761	35406
16.	Karnataka	49679	49375	46215	48319
17.	Kerala	5010	5003	4887	4941
18.	Ladakh	838	833	795	775
19.	Lakshadweep	38	38	38	38
20.	Madhya Pradesh	92695	92075	88142	89738
21.	Maharashtra	65639	64581	61135	62615
22.	Manipur	2889	2768	2495	2469
23.	Meghalaya	7783	7317	7156	6687
24.	Mizoram	2563	2482	2404	2356
25.	Nagaland	1960	1809	1743	1727
26.	Odisha	49072	48476	46388	47436
27.	Puducherry	422	422	395	401
28.	Punjab	19259	19229	18604	18964
29.	Rajasthan	68948	67731	63524	67160
30.	Sikkim	864	864	855	780
31.	Tamil Nadu	37636	37636	37020	37284
32.	Telangana	30023	27899	22043	26066
33.	Tripura	4262	4125	3879	3845
34.	Uttar Pradesh	137024	135887	132449	134493
35.	Uttarakhand	16484	16225	15292	15480
36.	West Bengal	83302	83284	80676	82432
37.	India	1022386	1010386	956246	986556

Source: UDISE+ 2021-22

ANNEXURE-IV**ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (a) TO (f) OF RAJYA SABHA STARRED QUESTION NO. 14 TO BE ANSWERED ON 07TH DECEMBER, 2022 ASKED BY HON'BLE MP SHRI ABDUL WAHAB REGARDING GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS WITHOUT BASIC FACILITIES OF TOILET, WATER TAP, AND DRINKING WATER**

The statement showing the State/UT-wise details of the ratio of girls' toilets to boys' toilets in Government schools;

India/State/UT	Ratio of Girls toilets to Boys toilets
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	1.03
Andhra Pradesh	1.45
Arunachal Pradesh	1.07
Assam	1.09
Bihar	1.02
Chandigarh	1.21
Chhattisgarh	1.04
Dadra & Nagar Haveli and Daman & Diu	1.03
Delhi	1.01
Goa	1.18
Gujarat	1.18
Haryana	1.14
Himachal Pradesh	1.04
Jammu & Kashmir	1.05
Jharkhand	1.13
Karnataka	1.14
Kerala	1.47
Ladakh	1.06
Lakshadweep	1.14
Madhya Pradesh	1.04
Maharashtra	0.98
Manipur	0.97
Meghalaya	0.95
Mizoram	0.98
Nagaland	0.99
Odisha	1.06
Puducherry	1.22
Punjab	1.25
Rajasthan	1.09
Sikkim	0.97
Tamil Nadu	1.16
Telangana	1.47
Tripura	1.01
Uttarakhand	1.06
Uttar Pradesh	1.00
West Bengal	0.99
India	1.09

Source: UDISE+ 2021-22

ANNEXURE-V

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO PART (a) TO (f) OF RAJYA SABHA STARRED QUESTION NO. 14 TO BE ANSWERED ON 07TH DECEMBER, 2022 ASKED BY HON'BLE MP SHRI ABDUL WAHAB REGARDING GOVERNMENT SCHOOLS WITHOUT BASIC FACILITIES OF TOILET, WATER TAP, AND DRINKING WATER

The number of toilets, tap water facility that has been built by the Central Government during the last three years (Samagra Shiksha).

(Rupees in Lakhs)

Sl.No	Year	Toilets			Water Facility	
		Physical		Financial	Physical	Financial
		New Toilets	Repairs to Toilets etc.			
1	2019-20	28159	-	48856.83	5176	6437.66
2	2020-21	10798	1254	22707.02	4402	7579.03
3	2021-22	14366	90	34027.44	1733	4059.04
	Total	53323	1344	105591.29	11311	18075.73
