GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FARMERS WELFARE
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND FARMERS WELFARE
**RAJYA SABHA**
**UNSTARRED QUESTION NO-2109**
TO BE ANSWERED ON THE 06/08/2021

## PURCHASE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCES AT MSP IN RAJASTHAN

2109. SHRI NEERAJ DANGI:

Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE AND FARMERS WELFARE be pleased to state:.

(a) the names of various agricultural produces purchased at Minimum Support Price (MSP) in Rajasthan;

(b) the names and quantum of various agricultural produces purchased in Rajasthan along with their prices during the last four years, district-wise;

(c) the procedure of fixing MSP of agricultural produces and the names of those produces in which the said MSP has been increased;

(d) whether the increased MSP has increased the income of farmers; and

(e) if so, the details thereof, year-wise and district-wise in the said period in Rajasthan?

## ANSWER

MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE AND FARMERS WELFARE

(SHRI NARENDRA SINGH TOMAR)

(a) & (b): The name and quantum of various agricultural produces purchased at yearly notified Minimum Support Price (MSP) in various districts of Rajasthan during the last four years under the Schemes implemented by Government are as under:-

| **A) WHEAT** | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **S.NO.** | **District** | **2017-18** | **2018-19** | **2019-20** | **2020-21** |
| | | **Quantity (in MT)** | **Quantity (in MT)** | **Quantity (in MT)** | **Quantity (in MT)** |
| 1 | Ajmer | 3,953.00 | 1,165.00 | 5,250.00 | 6,243.80 |
| 2 | Bhilwara | 16,146.85 | 2,293.00 | 27,984.80 | 39,332.15 |
| 3 | Pali | 1,032.80 | - | 250.00 | 922.55 |
| 4 | Alwar | 19,476.15 | 2,722.40 | 21,638.85 | 33,789.65 |
| 5 | Bharatpur | 44,706.20 | 17,662.50 | 36,308.95 | 57,053.20 |
| 6 | Dholpur | 1,843.35 | - | - | 23.85 |
| 7 | Karauli | 6,327.10 | 3,254.30 | 11,500.60 | 18,088.45 |
| 8 | Biknaer | 18,754.80 | 1,304.05 | 9,551.05 | 13,661.40 |
| 9 | Jaipur | 788.20 | 28.00 | 963.60 | 2,900.00 |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10 | Tonk | 55.95 | - | 1,758.05 | 615.80 |
| 11 | Dausa | 2,564.40 | 139.55 | 2,190.30 | 5,774.25 |
| 12 | Baran | 38,279.28 | 43,087.00 | 87,304.91 | 72,971.25 |
| 13 | Bundi | 1,20,234.15 | 99,306.00 | 2,39,227.90 | 2,19,718.81 |
| 14 | Jhalawar | 14,039.96 | 25,421.00 | 60,206.30 | 48,549.30 |
| 15 | Kota | 1,15,465.64 | 1,02,622.00 | 2,43,369.35 | 2,39,808.89 |
| 16 | Swaimadhopur | 24,779.25 | 8,432.00 | 26,251.30 | 25,569.29 |
| 17 | Sriganganagr | 4,98,275.30 | 5,23,924.80 | 6,71,278.30 | 7,02,864.15 |
| 18 | Hanumangarh | 5,28,832.65 | 5,66,886.00 | 6,67,303.25 | 7,25,138.35 |
| 19 | Banswada | 17,137.90 | 9,720.10 | 26,463.95 | 39,397.75 |
| 20 | Chittorgarh | 36,216.05 | 668.05 | 45,843.40 | 42,076.55 |
| 21 | Dungarpur | 3,282.55 | 1,335.90 | 3,355.13 | 5,192.55 |
| 22 | Pratapgarh | 2,508.75 | 548.40 | 14,577.00 | 7,790.95 |
| 23 | Rajsamand | 9,813.30 | 180.75 | 10,715.95 | 20,546.40 |
| 24 | Udaipur | 7,619.62 | 315.60 | 11,254.56 | 11,875.46 |
| | **TOTAL** | **15,32,133.20** | **14,11,016.40** | **22,24,547.50** | **23,39,904.80** |

| **B) COTTON** | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **S.No** | **District** | **2017-18** | **2018-19** | **2019-20** | **2020-21** |
| | | **Qty (in Lakh bales)** | **Qty (in Lakh bales)** | **Qty (in Lakh bales)** | **Qty (in Lakh bales)** |
| 1 | Sriganganagar | - | - | 1.55 | 2.65 |
| 2 | Hanumangarh | - | - | 1.66 | 5.09 |
| 3 | Bikaner | - | - | - | 0.38 |
| 4 | Ajmer | - | - | 0.02 | 0.06 |
| 5 | Alwar | - | - | 0.00 | 0.04 |
| 6 | Bhilwara | - | - | 0.14 | 0.05 |
| 7 | Chittorgarh | - | - | 0.07 | 0.02 |
| 8 | Nagaur | - | - | 0.22 | 0.51 |
| 9 | Pali | - | - | 0.02 | - |
| 10 | Jodhpur | - | - | - | 0.17 |
| 11 | Rajsamand | - | - | 0.08 | - |
| 12 | Jhunjhunu | - | - | - | 0.15 |
| **TOTAL** | | **-** | **-** | **3.76** | **9.11** |

| **C) GRAM** | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **S. No.** | **District** | **2017-18** | **2018-19** | **2019-20** | **2020-21** |
| | | **Quantity (in MT)** | **Quantity (in MT)** | **Quantity (in MT)** | **Quantity (in MT)** |
| 1 | Ajmer | 15,274.77 | 6,466.65 | 29,198.98 | 167.05 |
| 2 | Baran | 26,277.35 | 4,077.60 | 33,174.10 | 3,288.85 |
| 3 | Barmer | 2,454.75 | 47.00 | 143.75 | - |
| 4 | Bhilwara | 17,989.15 | 6,781.55 | 16,435.32 | 490.82 |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 5 | Bikaner | 73,582.50 | 17,826.13 | 76,153.41 | - |
| 6 | Bundi | 20,513.85 | 4,241.20 | 15,110.70 | 2,013.60 |
| 7 | Chittaurgarh | 9,334.99 | 7,325.40 | 17,150.50 | 3,040.70 |
| 8 | Churu | 19,336.52 | 2,359.20 | 23,563.30 | - |
| 9 | Dausa | 6,819.93 | 697.85 | 7,142.25 | 231.15 |
| 10 | Dungarpur | 1,828.24 | 24.35 | 217.54 | 12.15 |
| 11 | Ganganagar | 73,785.10 | 16,851.40 | 32,220.25 | - |
| 12 | Hanumangarh | 25,151.00 | 3,105.55 | 30,337.30 | - |
| 13 | Jaipur | 5,298.25 | 2,646.39 | 41,548.12 | 399.28 |
| 14 | Jaisalmer | 35,440.21 | 8,644.65 | 47,540.95 | - |
| 15 | Jhalawar | 24,610.95 | 8,497.26 | 22,016.10 | 1,217.45 |
| 16 | Jhunjhunun | 24,996.30 | 3,229.60 | 17,939.54 | 22.25 |
| 17 | Jodhpur | 31,938.00 | 1,777.55 | 19,423.72 | 101.70 |
| 18 | Karauli | 2,718.85 | 577.55 | 6,053.87 | 78.65 |
| 19 | Kota | 14,038.95 | 4,670.15 | 21,237.05 | 3,102.48 |
| 20 | Nagaur | 18,955.31 | 1,151.30 | 38,106.85 | 1,270.50 |
| 21 | Pali | 29,487.95 | 1,079.00 | 26,628.59 | 137.50 |
| 22 | Pratapgarh | 6,934.82 | 1,900.40 | 5,893.60 | 222.65 |
| 23 | Rajsamand | 1,351.15 | 463.15 | 789.84 | 397.57 |
| 24 | Sawai Madhopur | 20,595.36 | 3,778.25 | 20,347.20 | 229.60 |
| 25 | Sikar | 22,039.50 | 1,586.25 | 15,073.37 | 4.75 |
| 26 | Sirohi | 3,759.60 | 1.95 | 322.00 | 6.50 |
| 27 | Tonk | 22,129.69 | 8,975.80 | 36,552.85 | 727.45 |
| 28 | Udaipur | 15,683.32 | 1,615.18 | 6,241.99 | 162.27 |
| 29 | Alwar | 2,527.00 | - | 4,027.35 | - |
| 30 | Bharatpur | 81.55 | - | 619.05 | - |
| 31 | Jalor | 4,933.87 | - | 4,507.45 | 125.45 |
| **TOTAL** | | **5,79,868.77** | **1,20,398.31** | **6,15,716.88** | **17,450.37** |

| **D) MOONG** | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **S. No.** | **District** | **2017-18** | **2018-19** | **2019-20** | **2020-21** |
| | | **Quantity (in MT)** | **Quantity (in MT)** | **Quantity (in MT)** | **Quantity (in MT)** |
| 1 | Ajmer | 14291.16 | 15024.76 | 5773.90 | 88.27 |
| 2 | Barmer | 877.25 | 496.10 | 854.60 | 132.50 |
| 3 | Bhilwara | 283.45 | 2,829.87 | 460.50 | 0.35 |
| 4 | Bikaner | 3229.04 | 2,637.40 | 1,070.85 | 46.95 |
| 5 | Churu | 10105.94 | 19,337.30 | 9,425.86 | 88.20 |
| 6 | Ganganagar | 13776.55 | 2,331.30 | 9,042.25 | 4,504.90 |
| 7 | Hanumangarh | 1199.95 | 15,590.07 | 1,162.15 | 163.70 |
| 8 | Jaipur | 16309.99 | 2,565.11 | 9,922.03 | 5.34 |
| 9 | Jaisalmer | 4306.57 | 12,788.44 | 1,086.02 | 14.65 |
| 10 | Jalore | 2215.35 | 2,909.25 | 3,464.30 | 620.65 |
| 11 | Jhunjhunun | 1562.80 | 4,269.70 | 2,028.55 | 70.80 |
| 12 | Jodhpur | 53246.66 | 41,294.99 | 29,742.12 | 225.65 |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 13 | Nagaur | 115862.89 | 66,172.71 | 31,753.70 | 3,895.40 |
| 14 | Pali | 10697.55 | 29,483.45 | 8,792.25 | 1,045.60 |
| 15 | Sikar | 5050.95 | 14,757.70 | 3,783.40 | 1,099.10 |
| 16 | Sirohi | - | 54.05 | - | - |
| 17 | Tonk | 7981.33 | 3,735.10 | 3,306.60 | 22.40 |
| **TOTAL** | | **260997.43** | **2,36,277.28** | **1,21,669.07** | **12,024.46** |

| **E) URAD** | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **S. No.** | **District** | **2017-18** | **2018-19** | **2019-20** | **2020-21** |
| | | **Quantity (in MT)** | **Quantity (in MT)** | **Quantity (in MT)** | **Quantity (in MT)** |
| 1 | Ajmer | 8048.28 | 6,212.57 | 26.50 | - |
| 2 | Baran | 23491.40 | 10,254.65 | - | - |
| 3 | Bhilwara | 4740.20 | 15,754.10 | - | - |
| 4 | Bundi | 28956.48 | 6,797.78 | - | - |
| 5 | Chittaurgarh | 85.45 | 670.45 | - | - |
| 6 | Jhalawar | 12810.73 | 9,222.15 | - | - |
| 7 | Kota | 21349.38 | 12,130.50 | - | - |
| 8 | Pratapgarh | 58.00 | 150.40 | - | - |
| 9 | Sawaimadhopur | 8212.11 | 4,313.90 | - | - |
| 10 | Tonk | 23103.41 | 11,938.45 | - | - |
| **TOTAL** | | **130855.44** | **77,444.94** | **26.50** | - |

| **F) MUSTARD** | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **S. No.** | **District** | **2017-18** | **2018-19** | **2019-20** | **2020-21** |
| | | **Quantity ( in MT)** | **Quantity (in MT)** | **Quantity (in MT)** | **Quantity (in MT)** |
| 1 | Ajmer | 3,612.81 | 2,924.40 | 2,932.55 | - |
| 2 | Alwar | 37,101.76 | 49,039.80 | 30,068.29 | - |
| 3 | Baran | 4,991.45 | 25,733.40 | 12,983.53 | - |
| 4 | Barmer | 2,099.65 | 2,417.15 | 2,588.10 | - |
| 5 | Bharatpur | 42,402.25 | 68,053.30 | 40,633.12 | - |
| 6 | Bhilwara | 2,727.05 | 4,533.70 | 5,039.53 | - |
| 7 | Bikaner | 33,279.75 | 20,120.40 | 19,729.85 | - |
| 8 | Bundi | 1,247.65 | 9,528.75 | 4,722.40 | - |
| 9 | Chittaurgarh | 2,884.12 | 7,475.60 | 2,080.80 | - |
| 10 | Churu | 7,506.15 | 12,111.60 | 5,142.17 | - |
| 11 | Dausa | 5,063.44 | 10,793.80 | 7,238.75 | - |
| 12 | Dholpur | 4,896.21 | 6,996.94 | 7,126.90 | - |
| 13 | Dungarpur | 1.15 | 1.30 | 0.50 | - |
| 14 | Ganganagar | 1,17,998.07 | 1,04,676.90 | 55,873.70 | - |
| 15 | Hanumangarh | 34,114.55 | 47,224.08 | 26,884.29 | - |
| 16 | Jaipur | 13,435.07 | 18,559.22 | 11,446.53 | - |
| 17 | Jaisalmer | 9,593.40 | 7,189.75 | 7,156.60 | - |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 18 | Jalore | 12,819.33 | 16,917.20 | 16,377.83 | - |
| 19 | Jhalawar | 6,228.50 | 18,056.85 | 5,417.05 | - |
| 20 | Jhunjhunun | 11,446.33 | 11,947.03 | 4,383.87 | - |
| 21 | Jodhpur | 43,694.86 | 33,560.03 | 18,164.35 | - |
| 22 | Karauli | 10,582.77 | 19,076.01 | 7,713.16 | - |
| 23 | Kota | 4,268.70 | 11,788.70 | 4,411.65 | - |
| 24 | Nagaur | 19,910.35 | 21,803.20 | 16,655.15 | - |
| 25 | Pali | 1,588.06 | 2,665.80 | 2,901.85 | - |
| 26 | Pratapgarh | 1,119.55 | 2,410.10 | 1,161.45 | - |
| 27 | Rajsamand | - | 84.20 | 29.05 | - |
| 28 | Sawai Madhopur | 13,413.91 | 21,906.10 | 8,057.61 | - |
| 29 | Sikar | 6,156.68 | 5,315.20 | 3,234.30 | - |
| 30 | Sirohi | 791.90 | 568.25 | 630.75 | - |
| 31 | Tonk | 15,961.55 | 44,338.87 | 15,711.65 | - |
| 32 | Udaipur | 181.79 | 753.85 | 397.95 | - |
| **TOTAL** | | **4,71,118.80** | **6,08,571.47** | **3,46,895.26** | - |

| **G) GROUNDNUT** | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **S. No.** | **District** | **2017-18** | **2018-19** | **2019-20** | **2020-21** |
| | | **Quantity (MT)** | **Quantity (MT)** | **Quantity (MT)** | **Quantity(MT)** |
| 1 | Barmer | - | 856.91 | 678.79 | 163.98 |
| 2 | Bhilwara | - | 2,714.78 | 215.22 | 379.40 |
| 3 | Bikaner | 75893.04 | 1,05,138.55 | 94,548.38 | 36,342.82 |
| 4 | Chittaurgarh | 828.39 | 3,247.51 | - | 775.57 |
| 5 | Churu | 21705.75 | 36,263.78 | 23,152.98 | 7,030.35 |
| 6 | Dausa | 499.76 | 2,091.97 | 885.60 | 510.58 |
| 7 | Ganganagar | 4652.90 | 1,459.55 | 2,342.31 | 888.82 |
| 8 | Hanumangarh | 2212.88 | 3,198.86 | 567.25 | 179.83 |
| 9 | Jaipur | - | 3,741.26 | 3,150.13 | 315.92 |
| 10 | Jaisalmer | 5400.67 | 11,907.82 | 5,551.93 | 5,505.40 |
| 11 | Jalore | 1120.07 | 4,143.90 | 2,848.13 | 76.83 |
| 12 | Jhunjhunun | - | 767.82 | 1,128.05 | 707.32 |
| 13 | Jodhpur | 29539.53 | 46,639.85 | 45,919.43 | 15,280.70 |
| 14 | Nagaur | 1130.29 | 4,485.18 | 4,193.98 | 3,650.58 |
| 15 | Sikar | 136.85 | 1,908.27 | 4,754.68 | 1,018.75 |
| 16 | Sirohi | 339.09 | 2,186.38 | 825.13 | 86.10 |
| 17 | Tonk | 678.69 | 1,729.77 | 2,318.26 | 1,598.50 |
| 18 | Banswara | 176.51 | - | - | - |
| **TOTAL** | | **144314.42** | **2,32,482.14** | **1,93,080.23** | **74,511.43** |

| H) SOYABEAN | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **S. No.** | **District** | **2017-18** | **2018-19** | **2019-20** | **2020-21** |
| | | **Quantity (MT)** | **Quantity (MT)** | **Quantity(MT)** | **Quantity(MT)** |
| 1 | Banswara | 322.20 | 141.11 | - | - |
| 2 | Baran | 2339.40 | 485.24 | - | - |
| 3 | Bhilwara | - | 7.75 | - | - |
| 4 | Bundi | 714.32 | 337.05 | - | - |
| 5 | Chittaurgarh | 168.15 | 103.20 | - | - |
| 6 | Jhalawar | 4678.35 | 1,110.40 | - | - |
| 7 | Kota | 2563.55 | 642.80 | - | - |
| 8 | Pratapgarh | 834.65 | 130.25 | - | - |
| **TOTAL** | | **11620.62** | **2,957.80** | - | - |

(c): Government fixes Minimum Support Prices (MSPs) of 22 mandated agricultural crops viz. wheat, paddy, maize, jowar, bajra, ragi, barley, arhar (tur), moong, urad, gram, masur, groundnut, rapeseed/mustard, soyabean, sesamum, sunflower seed, safflower, nigerseed, cotton, jute and copra on the basis of recommendation of Commission for Agricultural Costs & Prices (CACP), after considering the views of State Governments and Central Ministries/Departments concerned and other relevant factors. In addition, MSP for toria and de-husked coconut is also fixed on the basis of MSPs of rapeseed/mustard and copra respectively.

Cost of production is one of the important factors in the determination of MSP. While recommending its price policy, the CACP considers all costs in a comprehensive manner. The costs include all paid out costs such as those incurred on account of hired human labour, bullock labour/machine labour, rent paid for leased in land, expenses incurred in cash and kind on the use of material inputs like seeds, fertilizers, manures, irrigation charges, depreciation on implements and farm buildings, interest on working capital, diesel/electricity for operation of pump sets etc., miscellaneous expenses and imputed value of family labour.

In addition to cost of production CACP also considers various other factors while recommending MSP which include overall demand-supply situations of various crops in domestic and world markets, domestic and international prices, inter-crop price parity, terms of trade between agriculture and non-agriculture sector, likely effect of price policy on rest of economy and a minimum of 50 percent as the margin over cost of production.

The Union Budget for 2018-19 had announced the pre-determined principle to keep MSP at levels of one and half times of the cost of production. Accordingly, Government has increased the MSPs for all mandated Kharif, Rabi and other commercial crops with a return of at least 50 per cent over all India weighted average cost of production from the agricultural year 2018-19. In line with the same principle, Government has announced the increase in MSP for all mandated kharif crops of the year 2021-22 on **9th June, 2021**. Details of MSP for last five years are as under:-

(According to Crop year) (Rs. per quintal)

| S. No. | Commodity | Variety | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | (#) increase in MSP 2021-22 over 2020-21 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **KHARIF CROPS** | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Paddy | Common | 1550 | 1750 | 1815 | 1868 | 1940 | 72(3.9) |
| | | Grade 'A' | 1590 | 1770 | 1835 | 1888 | 1960 | 72(3.8) |
| 2 | Jowar | Hybrid | 1700 | 2430 | 2550 | 2620 | 2738 | 118(4.5) |
| | | Maldandi | 1725 | 2450 | 2570 | 2640 | 2758 | 118(4.5) |
| 3 | Bajra | | 1425 | 1950 | 2000 | 2150 | 2250 | 100(4.7) |
| 4 | Ragi | | 1900 | 2897 | 3150 | 3295 | 3377 | 82(2.5) |
| 5 | Maize | | 1425 | 1700 | 1760 | 1850 | 1870 | 20(1.1) |
| 6 | Tur (Arhar) | | 5450^ | 5675 | 5800 | 6000 | 6300 | 300(5.0) |
| 7 | Moong | | 5575^ | 6975 | 7050 | 7196 | 7275 | 79(1.1) |
| 8 | Urad | | 5400^ | 5600 | 5700 | 6000 | 6300 | 300(5.0) |
| 9 | Groundnut | | 4450^ | 4890 | 5090 | 5275 | 5550 | 275(5.2) |
| 10 | Sunflower Seed | | 4100* | 5388 | 5650 | 5885 | 6015 | 130(2.2) |
| 11 | Soyabeen | | 3050^ | 3399 | 3710 | 3880 | 3950 | 70(1.8) |
| 12 | Sesamum | | 5300* | 6249 | 6485 | 6855 | 7307 | 452(6.6) |
| 13 | Nigerseed | | 4050* | 5877 | 5940 | 6695 | 6930 | 235(3.5) |
| 14 | Cotton | Medium Staple | 4020 | 5150 | 5255 | 5515 | 5726 | 211(3.8) |
| | | Long Staple | 4320 | 5450 | 5550 | 5825 | 6025 | 200(3.4) |
| | **RABI CROPS** | | | | | | | |
| 15 | Wheat | | 1735 | 1840 | 1925 | 1975 | N.A | N.A |
| 16 | Barley | | 1410 | 1440 | 1525 | 1600 | N.A | N.A |
| 17 | Gram | | 4400@ | 4620 | 4875 | 5100 | N.A | N.A |
| 18 | Masur (Lentil) | | 4250* | 4475 | 4800 | 5100 | N.A | N.A |
| 19 | Rapeseed & Mustard | | 4000* | 4200 | 4425 | 4650 | N.A | N.A |
| 20 | Safflower | | 4100* | 4945 | 5215 | 5327 | N.A | N.A |
| 21 | Toria | | 3900 | 4190 | 4425 | 4650 | N.A | N.A |
| 22 | Copra (Calendar Year) | Milling | 6500 | 7511 | 9521 | 9960 | 10335 | 375(3.8) |
| | | Ball | 6785 | 7750 | 9920 | 10300 | 10600 | 300(2.9) |
| 23 | De-Husked Coconut (Calendar Year) | | 1760 | 2030 | 2571 | 2700 | 2800 | 100(3.7) |
| 24 | Jute | | 3500 | 3700 | 3950 | 4225 | 4500 | 275(6.5) |

# Figures in brackets indicate percentage increase.
* Including Bonus of Rs. 100 per quintal.
^ Including Bonus of Rs. 200 per quintal.
@ Including Bonus of Rs. 150 per quintal

(d) & (e): Government has been procuring notified agricultural produce at MSP through various Central and State agencies under various schemes of Government. Besides the overall market also responds to declaration of MSP and Government's procurement operations which results in private procurement on or above the MSP benefitting the increase in income of the farmers for various notified crops.

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