# GOVERNMENT OF INDIA MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT, FOREST AND CLIMATE CHANGE

# **RAJYA SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1485** TO BE ANSWERED ON 24.12.2018

# Impact of lifting ban on Rhino horn by China

#### 1485. SHRI RIPUN BORA:

Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT, FOREST AND CLIMATE CHANGE be pleased to state:

- (a) whether Government is aware that China has recently lifted its 25 year ban on use and trade of rhino horn and tiger-bone products and that this might give a boost to rhino poachers and traffickers of horns; and
- (b) if so, the steps being taken by Government to counter this threat, especially in the Kaziranga National Park?

## ANSWER

## MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT, FOREST AND CLIMATE CHANGE (DR. MAHESH SHARMA)

- (a) Newspaper clippings indicating the lifting of 25 year ban on use and trade of rhino horn and tiger-bone products by China has come to the notice of the Ministry.
- (b) Following steps has been taken by the Government for protection of Rhinoceros and tigers :
  - The armed personnel in Kaziranga National Park have been deployed. Presently, 382 numbers of Assam Forest Protection Force personnel, 119-Armed Home Guards besides the regular Forest Staff have been deployed in Kaziranga National Park. 50 additional Home Guards have been deployed in Kaziranga National Park recently.
  - ii. Sophisticated weapons like INSAS Rifles and SLR has been procured by the State Government for use in Kaziranga National Park for anti poaching activities.
  - iii. For soliciting cooperation from fringe villagers around Kaziranga National Park and assist in curving Rhino poaching, 50 numbers of Ecodevelopment Committees have been registered through which development works in the villages are being taken up.

- iv. Arrangement has been made to keep 24 hours surveillance on the park through Electronic Eye Surveillance System and drones.
- v. A Special Task Force (STF) headed by an Additional Director General of Police has been constituted by the Government of Assam to curve Rhino poaching in Kaziranga National Park.
- vi. Number of anti-poaching camps have been increased in Kaziranga National Park to increase effective surveillance in and around the Park.
- vii. Joint operation by Forest, Police and STF is also conducted regularly to nab the suspected poachers and joint patrolling is also carried out regularly.
- viii. The funds provided under the Centrally Sponsored Scheme of 'Project Tiger' for protection of wild animals including tigers and rhinoceros in National Parks of Assam including Kaziranga National Park.

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