

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE**

**RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1400
TO BE ANSWERED ON 14th MARCH, 2017**

MEASURES TO IMPROVE HEALTH INDICATORS

1400. SHRI BHUPENDER YADAV:

Will the Minister of **HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE** be pleased to state:

- (a) whether Government has identified the reasons behind the latest Global Burden of Disease (2015) Report which shows that despite economic growth, health indicators in our country have not improved as much as in the past decade and, taken any action to tackle this menace, if so, the details thereof;
- (b) whether self-harm deaths have increased over the years, if so, the details thereof along with the measures undertaken by Government to deal with the same; and
- (c) the details of Centrally Sponsored Schemes to improve the health indicators and status along with State/UT-wise budget allotment and utilization during the last three years?

**ANSWER
THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND
FAMILY WELFARE
(SMT. ANUPRIYA PATEL)**

(a): Global Burden Disease report (2015) has compared results in current study with 2005 observations and India has shown improvement across multiple indicators. For instance, the life expectancy has improved (for males as well as females) and mortality for under 5 age group has reduced too. Additionally, mortality due to various diseases has reduced. For instance, the mortality (between the years 2005 and 2015) is reduced for lower respiratory infections (by 22.6%), diarrhoeal diseases (by 31.7%), tuberculosis (by 30.7%), neonatal preterm birth (by 39.5%), neonatal encephalopathy (by 31%) and road injuries (by 2.7%). However, there is an increase in the burden of ischemic heart disease (11.1%).

The Ministry of Health and Family Welfare is aware of the increase in burden of the non-communicable diseases and has launched a screening and control programme for five common non-communicable diseases, namely Hypertension, Diabetes, and Cancers of oral cavity, breast and cervix.

(b): As per the Global Burden of Disease report for India, the deaths due to self-harm for the period 2005 to 2015 have declined by 3.9%.

(c): The Centrally Sponsored Scheme (CSS) National Health Mission (NHM), has two sub-missions, viz. the National Rural Health Mission (NRHM) and the National Urban Health Mission (NUHM). While NRHM was launched in April 2005, launch of NUHM was approved by the Cabinet on 1st May 2013. NHM envisages achievement of universal access to equitable, affordable & quality healthcare services that are accountable and responsive to people's needs. The main programmatic components include Health System strengthening in rural and urban areas, Reproductive-Maternal-Neonatal-Child and Adolescent Health (RMNCH+A) interventions and control of Communicable and Non-Communicable Diseases. Under NHM, support is provided to the States/UTs to strengthen their health care system based on the requirements posed by them under Programme Implementation Plans. Funds allocated, released and expenditure incurred State/UT wise are given at Annexure I.

To meet the shortfall of human resource in health, the government is implementing a Centrally Sponsored Scheme for "establishment of new medical colleges by upgrading district/referral hospitals" with fund sharing between the Central Government and States in the ratio of 90:10 for North Eastern /special category states and 60:40 for other states. This scheme was approved in January, 2014. Criteria for identification of Districts under the scheme are i) District Hospitals/referral hospital with bed strength of 200 or more ii) District/Referral hospitals of the districts where there is no medical college iii) Preference to underserved areas. 58 districts in 20 States/UTs have been identified under this Scheme to establish new Medical Colleges attached with existing district/referral hospitals. Out of these, 53 have been approved till date. Funds released to the State Governments for the approved districts under the scheme are given at Annexure-II.

Upgradation of existing State Government/Central Government medical colleges to increase MBBS seats in the country: - This scheme was approved in January, 2014. The funding pattern is 90:10 by Central and State Governments respectively for North Eastern States and Special category States and 60:40 for other States with the upper ceiling cost pegged at Rs.1.20 crore per seat. 22 Medical Colleges have been approved under the scheme to increase UG seats. Funds released under this scheme are at Annexure-III.

Strengthening and upgradation of State Government Medical colleges for starting new PG disciplines and increasing PG seats: - The scheme was launched in the XI Plan period with the objective to strengthen and upgrade State/Central Government Medical Colleges to create new PG seats. The funding pattern between Centre and States is in the ratio of 60:40. A total of 72 Government Medical colleges in 21 States/UTs are covered under the scheme for increasing PG seats. Funds released under the scheme are at Annexure-IV.

Rashtriya Swasthya Bima Yojana (RSBY), a Centrally Sponsored Health Insurance scheme is being implemented by this Ministry which covers BPL families (a unit of five) and other categories namely Building & Other Construction Workers, licensed Railway porters, Street Vendors, MGNREGA workers (who have worked for more than fifteen days during preceding financial year), Beedi workers, Domestic workers, Sanitation Workers, Mine Workers, Rickshaw pullers, Rag pickers and Auto/Taxi drivers, who are enrolled under RSBY. They are entitled for health insurance coverage of Rs.30,000/- cashless per annum per family. Under RSBY there is no state/UT-wise allocation of funds. Central Government releases its share of premium to State Governments on the receipt of their proposals. The State/UT-wise details of the funds released to State Governments during last three years are at Annexure-V.

National Health Mission
Statement showing States/UTs wise Allocation, Release and Expenditure during 2013-14 to
2015-16 (Rs in crore)

Sl. No.	States	2013-14			2014-15			2015-16		
		Allocation	Release	Expenditure	Allocation	Release	Expenditure	Allocation	Release	Expenditure
1	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	23.83	29.06	29.12	28.22	23.36	24.33	28.21	37.30	11.47
2	Andhra Pradesh	1184.24	878.73	1044.81	707.15	519.73	902.91	616.23	643.52	1090.17
3	Arunachal Pradesh	86.31	78.60	92.03	185.65	139.41	69.50	160.01	162.65	146.27
4	Assam	1214.83	1077.81	956.89	1095.38	877.13	915.88	941.29	971.35	1186.01
5	Bihar	1487.65	1110.32	1480.68	1292.13	1148.32	1427.40	1108.61	1159.49	1621.67
6	Chandigarh	18.53	11.46	14.42	19.40	12.15	15.26	14.24	23.89	20.98
7	Chattisgarh	500.72	355.98	805.50	555.66	500.41	716.04	479.38	412.26	758.28
8	Dadra & Nagar Haveli	8.73	9.23	9.83	13.99	8.40	8.56	11.37	14.37	15.54
9	Daman & Diu	6.48	6.50	8.40	9.69	6.91	7.67	9.11	10.53	15.69
10	Delhi	211.46	129.78	132.59	192.59	154.04	222.64	142.81	163.80	137.29
11	Goa	27.12	19.35	30.58	27.63	26.03	29.50	19.41	16.77	24.92
12	Gujarat	833.94	833.72	977.48	858.47	832.86	873.66	677.65	693.78	1272.42
13	Haryana	313.57	315.94	423.79	317.42	273.60	438.18	249.33	291.96	493.23
14	Himachal Pradesh	225.95	205.29	158.60	232.00	185.84	306.92	197.92	246.49	281.26
15	Jammu & Kashmir	433.87	395.10	391.10	435.17	335.51	393.29	368.00	367.90	420.94
16	Jharkhand	582.97	396.38	521.49	563.92	359.62	372.01	493.37	411.50	590.18
17	Karnataka	814.17	611.11	812.56	834.09	697.24	858.18	706.09	740.45	1141.61
18	Kerala	424.15	360.98	673.07	373.58	521.99	509.83	305.87	304.14	632.88
19	Lakshadweep	3.61	3.20	2.28	5.89	5.08	1.36	4.28	5.69	2.72
20	Madhya Pradesh	1141.03	865.94	1583.60	1250.17	1162.50	1738.02	1085.37	1132.19	2046.60
21	Maharashtra	1520.71	1218.51	1806.86	1536.58	1431.76	1834.40	1282.31	1085.92	1734.44
22	Manipur	127.75	88.93	74.57	144.97	128.81	86.91	118.53	112.16	105.51
23	Meghalaya	139.24	125.51	71.53	160.21	104.13	70.72	131.00	102.22	133.55
24	Mizoram	86.20	77.43	91.89	116.53	103.28	93.29	97.87	94.68	172.38
25	Nagaland	114.42	99.73	90.40	131.26	114.92	63.04	108.75	104.85	81.05
26	Odisha	678.99	604.20	901.65	730.09	667.16	944.10	624.71	652.62	1205.77
27	Puducherry	21.29	18.10	25.43	25.46	22.56	23.35	17.77	18.61	21.77
28	Punjab	362.38	333.47	437.57	351.89	379.35	460.59	284.75	295.23	649.49
29	Rajasthan	1091.20	922.93	1457.06	1238.11	1115.96	1722.69	1069.38	1287.84	1799.11
30	Sikkim	42.32	45.91	44.82	51.42	51.60	41.36	45.86	41.01	50.71
31	Tamil Nadu	1020.75	906.24	1430.28	968.18	952.75	2248.06	794.38	1093.22	1633.37
32	Tripura	165.43	140.15	101.93	161.75	123.11	130.15	139.08	136.29	118.77
33	Uttar Pradesh	3584.98	3024.60	2924.38	2650.25	2431.06	3671.26	2299.49	2862.83	4451.78
34	Uttarakhand	310.55	245.25	255.28	308.10	270.55	324.42	256.60	276.41	335.95
35	West Bengal	1179.64	948.51	1271.71	1053.27	1058.62	1196.78	883.49	959.51	1487.62
36	Telangana	0.00	0.00	0.00	506.45	378.72	334.68	440.58	436.63	505.55

1. Allocation is as per Original outlay/Budget Estimates

2. Expenditure includes expenditure against central Release, state release & unspent balances at the beginning of the year and it is updated as per FMR submitted by the States/UTs.

Annexure-II

Funds released under the Centrally Sponsored Scheme for Establishment of New Medical Colleges attached with existing District/Referral hospitals during last three years

(Rs. in crore)

S. No.	States/UT	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17 till date
1	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	0	28	40
2	Arunachal Pradesh	0	42.5	10
3	Assam	0	30	143.97
4	Bihar	0	8	44
5	Chhattisgarh	14	39.02	83
6	Himachal Pradesh	12.53	67.98	123
7	Haryana	0	0	14.05
8	Jharkhand	0	0	78
9	Jammu & Kashmir	0	0	108
10	Madhya Pradesh	14	24	111
11	Maharashtra	6	7	55
12	Mizoram	0	30	21.02
13	Nagaland	0	36.5	14.53
14	Odisha	35	85	50
15	Rajasthan	41	89.2	103
16	Uttar Pradesh	0	16	154.1
17	Uttarakhand	6	8	37.02
18	West Bengal	0	20	104

Annexure-III

Funds released under the Centrally Sponsored Scheme for “Up-gradation of existing State Government/Central Government medical colleges to increase MBBS seats in the Country” during the last three years

(Rs. in crore)

S. No.	States/UT	2015-16	2016-17 till date
1	Andhra Pradesh	6	15.51
2	Gujarat	4.5	15.6
3	Madhya Pradesh	12	38.33
4	Odisha	5	16.56
5	Punjab	4	10.34
6	Rajasthan	7	21.73
7	Tamil Nadu	9.5	31.76
8	Uttarakhand	2	5.17

Note: There was no release in 2014-15

Funds Released under the scheme for “Strengthening and up-gradation of State Government Medical Colleges for starting new PG disciplines and increasing PG seats” during the last three years (Rs. in crore)

S. No.	State/UT	2014-15	2016-17 till date
1	Assam	0	3
2	Andhra Pradesh	0	0
3	Bihar	0	0
4	Chandigarh	0	0
5	Chhattisgarh	0	0
6	Goa	0	0
7	Gujarat	0	0
8	Himachal Pradesh	0	0
9	Jammu & Kashmir	0	0
10	Jharkhand	0	3
11	Kerala	0	0
12	Madhya Pradesh	5	1.94
13	Maharashtra	0	0
14	Odisha	0	4.06
11	Punjab	0	0
16	Rajasthan	0	0
17	Telangana	0	2
18	Tripura	0	6
19	Uttarakhand	5	0
20	Uttar Pradesh	0	0
21	West Bengal	0	0

Note: There was no release in 2015-16

Annexure -V

Central share of Premium released to State Governments under RSBY during last three years
(Amount in Crore)

Sr. No.	Name of State	2013-14	2014-15	2015-16
1	Assam	35.68	1.06	23.24
2	Bihar	152.71	34.07	-
3	Chhattisgarh	48.34	58.81	88.77
4	Gujarat	60.59	18.47	74.24
5	Haryana	13.01	5.38	4.67
6	Himachal Pradesh	9.03	3.75	13.90
7	Jammu & Kashmir	0.53	-	-
8	Jharkhand	51.25	5.51	-
9	Karnataka	31.59	-	94.99
10	Kerala	115.49	110.43	112.37
11	Madhya Pradesh	2.82	8.21	1.00
12	Maharashtra	13.88	-	-
13	Manipur	2.52	1.73	1.17
14	Meghalaya	1.79	1.25	4.10
15	Mizoram	4.31	10.35	9.43
16	Nagaland	2.07	4.66	-
17	Odisha	70.51	93.64	59.55
18	Puducherry	0.00	-	0.17
19	Punjab	5.58	2.59	2.80
20	Rajasthan	10.72	32.10	53.57
21	Tripura	18.70	14.29	15.64
22	Uttar Pradesh	72.56	36.47	11.91
23	Uttarakhand	1.78	-	10.20
24	West Bengal	160.45	101.65	93.38