

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF URBAN DEVELOPMENT
RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO.610
TO BE ANSWERED ON DECEMBER 03, 2015

INCREASE IN URBANISATION

No.610

SHRI K.C. TYAGI:

Will the Minister of URBAN DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:-

- (a) whether urbanisation is increasing rapidly in various States of the Country;
- (b) if so, the details thereof, State-wise;
- (c) whether the burden of slums on the cities is also continuously increasing due to increasing urbanisation and if so, the details thereof; and
- (d) whether Government is taking any steps towards town planning keeping in view the increasing pressure on the cities and if so, the details thereof?

ANSWER

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF URBAN DEVELOPMENT

(SHRI BABUL SUPRIYO)

(a) & (b): Yes, Sir. As per Census of India 2011, the level of urbanisation in India has increased from 27.8 percent in 2001 to 31.2 percent in 2011. The decadal growth rate of urbanisation in India was 31.8 percent during 2001-11 as compared to 31.5 percent in 1991-2001. Many States like Kerala, Tripura, Sikkim, Uttarakhand, Chattisgarh and Haryana have reported growth rates higher than the national average. The State-wise details are given in Annexure – I.

(c): As per Census, the slum population in 2001 was 52.37 million and in 2011, the slum population increased to 65.49 million. The slum population as a percentage of the total urban population in 2001 and 2011 are 18.3% and 17.43% respectively. Thus, while in absolute numbers the slum population has increased its proportion against the total urban population has declined. The State-wise slum population of 2001 and 2011 census are given in Annexure –II

(d): Urban Development is a state subject. Government of India has launched following Programmes/Mission towards Town Planning to support and facilitate the efforts of State Governments keeping in view the increasing pressure on the cities:

- (i) Atal Mission for Rejuvenation and Urban Transformation Mission (AMRUT) for 500 cities
- (ii) Smart Cities Mission
- (iii) Heritage City Development and Augmentation Yojana (HRIDAY)
- (iv) Swachh Bharat Mission (SBM)
- (v) Advisory to States in the form of Urban and Regional Development Plans Formulation & Implementation (URDPFI) Guidelines, 2014

Annexure - I

Annexure – I is referred to the part (a) & (b) of Rajya Sabha Unstarred Question No. 610 for answer on 03.12.2015.

Percentage of Urban population to total population-Census-2001-2011							
India/State/Ut	Census-2001			Census-2011			
	Total population	Urban population	Percentage to total population	Total population	Urban population	Percentage to total population	%Incr. 2001-
INDIA	1028610328	286119689	27.8	1210854977	377106125	31.1	
JAMMU & KASHMIR	10143700	2516638	24.8	12541302	3433242	27.4	
HIMACHAL PRADESH	6077900	595581	9.8	6864602	688552	10.0	
PUNJAB	24358999	8262511	33.9	27743338	10399146	37.5	
CHANDIGARH	900635	808515	89.8	1055450	1026459	97.3	
UTTARAKHAND	8489349	2179074	25.7	10086292	3049338	30.2	
HARYANA	21144564	6115304	28.9	25351462	8842103	34.9	
NCT OF DELHI	13850507	12905780	93.2	16787941	16368899	97.5	
RAJASTHAN	56507188	13214375	23.4	68548437	17048085	24.9	
UTTAR PRADESH	166197921	34539582	20.8	199812341	44495063	22.3	
BIHAR	82998509	8681800	10.5	104099452	11758016	11.3	
SIKKIM	540851	59870	11.1	610577	153578	25.2	
ARUNACHAL PRADESH	1097968	227881	20.8	1383727	317369	22.9	
NAGALAND	1990036	342787	17.2	1978502	570966	28.9	
MANIPUR	2166788	575968	26.6	2855794	834154	29.2	
MIZORAM	888573	441006	49.6	1097206	571771	52.1	
TRIPURA	3199203	545750	17.1	3673917	961453	26.2	
MEGHALAYA	2318822	454111	19.6	2966889	595450	20.1	
ASSAM	26655528	3439240	12.9	31205576	4398542	14.1	
WEST BENGAL	80176197	22427251	28.0	91276115	29093002	31.9	
JHARKHAND	26945829	5993741	22.2	32988134	7933061	24.0	
ODISHA	36804660	5517238	15.0	41974218	7003656	16.7	
CHHATTISGARH	20833803	4185747	20.1	25545198	5937237	23.2	
MADHYA PRADESH	60348023	15967145	26.5	72626809	20069405	27.6	
GUJARAT	50671017	18930250	37.4	60439692	25745083	42.6	
DAMAN & DIU	158204	57348	36.2	243247	182851	75.2	
DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	220490	50463	22.9	343709	160595	46.7	
MAHARASHTRA	96878627	41100980	42.4	112374333	50818259	45.2	
ANDHRA PRADESH	76210007	20808940	27.3	84580777	28219075	33.4	
KARNATAKA	52850562	17961529	34.0	61095297	23625962	38.7	
GOA	1347668	670577	49.8	1458545	906814	62.2	
LAKSHADWEEP	60650	26967	44.5	64473	50332	78.1	
KERALA	31841374	8266925	26.0	33406061	15934926	47.7	
TAMIL NADU	62405679	27483998	44.0	72147030	34917440	48.4	
PUDUCHERRY	974345	648619	66.6	1247953	852753	68.3	
ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	356152	1,16,198	32.6	380581	143488	37.7	
The Figures of Andhra Pradesh includes that of newly created state of Telengana							

Annexure - II

Annexure – II is referred to the part (c) of Rajya Sabha Unstarred Question No. 610 for answer on 03.12.2015.

Slum Population of 2001 and 2011 Census

Sl. No.	INDIA/STATE/UT	Slum Population		Difference
		2011	2001	
	INDIA	65494604	523,71,589	131,23,015
01	JAMMU & KASHMIR	662062	3,73,898	2,88,164
02	HIMACHAL PRADESH	61312	SNR	
03	PUNJAB	1460518	14,83,574	-23056
04	CHANDIGARH	95135	1,07,125	-11990
05	UTTARAKHAND	487741	3,50,038	1,37,703
06	HARYANA	1662305	16,81,117	-18812
07	NCT OF DELHI	1785390	20,29,755	-244365
08	RAJASTHAN	2068000	15,63,063	5,04,937
09	UTTAR PRADESH	6239965	57,56,004	4,83,961
10	BIHAR	1237682	8,18,332	4,19,350
11	SIKKIM	31378	SNR	
12	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	15562	SNR	
13	NAGALAND	82324	SNR	
14	MANIPUR	NS	SNR	
15	MIZORAM	78561	SNR	
16	TRIPURA	139780	47,645	92,135
17	MEGHALAYA	57418	1,09,271	-51853
18	ASSAM	197266	89,962	1,07,304
19	WEST BENGAL	6418594	46,63,806	17,54,788
20	JHARKHAND	372999	3,40,915	32,084
21	ODISHA	1560303	10,89,302	4,71,001
22	CHHATTISGARH	1898931	10,97,211	8,01,720
23	MADHYA PRADESH	5688993	37,76,731	19,12,262
24	GUJARAT	1680095	19,75,853	-295758
25	DAMAN & DIU	NS	SNR	
26	DADRA & NAGAR HAVELI	NS	SNR	
27	MAHARASHTRA	11848423	119,75,943	-127520
28	ANDHRA PRADESH	10186934	62,68,945	39,17,989
29	KARNATAKA	3291434	23,30,592	9,60,842
30	GOA	26247	18,372	7,875
31	LAKSHADWEEP	NS	SNR	
32	KERALA	202048	74,865	1,27,183
33	TAMIL NADU	5798459	42,40,931	15,57,528
34	PUDUCHERRY	144573	92,095	52,478
35	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLAND	14172	16,244	-2072

Note: 'NS' indicates slum not reported in 2011 Census

Note: 'SNR' indicates slum not reported in 2001 Census

N.B.1:-The slum data collected during the two censuses are not comparable due to difference in definition and criteria

N.B.2:-The Figures of Andhra Pradesh includes that of newly created state of Telengana